

ORIGINAL LSME-798 M  
M-7823 MH

## Light Source Notes

44 Page

Assigned Number: LSME-798

Date of Entry: 11-09-99

Author: Corradi, C.A.

Title: Thermal and Structural Analysis

Other Number: n/a M-7823

S

LAWRENCE BERKELEY LABORATORY - UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA <b>ENGINEERING NOTE</b>		CODE AL-0588	SERIAL M7823	PAGE 1 of 43
AUTHOR C. A. Corradi	DEPARTMENT Mechanical Engineering	LOCATION 46-275G	DATE October 28, 1999	
PROGRAM_PROJECT_JOB ALS Storage Ring				LSME 798
Superbend - Photon Stops/Blank Flanges				
TITLE Thermal and Structural Analysis				
<p><b>SUMMARY</b>  The Superbend Beamlines experience higher flux on photon stops than bend magnet beamlines. The existing water-cooled stop design is analyzed to assess the affect of the increased power loads on both OFHC and Glidcop® stops. Results of the finite element analysis are presented below.</p>				
<p><b>INTRODUCTION</b>  The Superbend magnets produce a power distribution about four times that of the existing ALS bend magnets. The current photon stops are directly cooled OFHC, designed to sustain a maximum power load of about 1 kW. The stops have some measure of design margin with respect to heat loading but the extent of that margin is difficult to quantify. Based on preliminary analysis results, it was decided to manufacture superbend stops out of Glidcop® to provide a greater margin for thermal stress. Since there is a wide range of incident power based on the stop location, further analysis is done to qualify the Glidcop® stops. The OFHC stop is analyzed at the lowest power location to determine if it will sustain superbend loads.</p>				
<p><b>DISCUSSION</b>  The ANSYS program was used to create three dimensional finite element models of the photon stop. The stop was modeled using solid tetrahedral elements and an automatic mesher. The thermal model is used to calculate the temperature distribution under superbend power which is then input as the structural temperature load for the stress model.</p>				
<p>Several preliminary finite element models were created to assess the various configurations under ideal and mis-steer conditions. Models for each location are the same but are cut in some cases as the actual stops in certain locations are modified to provide clearance for adjacent beam. A complete analysis includes thermal and stress analysis of the ideal and mis-steer power conditions under normal and low water flow conditions. (Since early results indicated no significant difference from the full to the cut stop, only the full model was retained.)</p>				
<p>Figure 1a. shows a sketch of the photon stop. It is a brazed assembly with rectangular cooling channels. Nominally, water is flowed through the stop at room temperature at a rate of 1 GPM, though onsite measurements revealed a minimum flow rate of about 0.3 GPM in one of the water circuits. Anticipated heat loads vary from about 1132 W to 4 kW, depending upon the location of the exit port, distance from the source and beam footprint. (See Table I.) At the lower power conditions, the existing design might sustain the superbend power load.</p>				
<p>Figure 2 shows the FE model with the applied loads and boundary conditions. (Appendix I contains tabulated heat loads for each stop.) Table I lists the material properties and geometric parameters common to all of the models, as well as the predicted heat loads for each location. (Appendix II shows the convection coefficient calculations.)</p>				
<p>The peak power loads on stop #4 are about 15% higher than those of stop #5, but the total power on #5 is more than twice that of #4. Early FE results indicated that stop #5 sees the worst case thermal stress. Thus, stop #5 was selected for complete thermal and stress analysis.</p>				

LAWRENCE BERKELEY LABORATORY - UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA <b>ENGINEERING NOTE</b>		CODE AL-0588	SERIAL M7823	PAGE 2
AUTHOR C. A. Corradi	DEPARTMENT Mechanical Engineering	LOCATION 46-275G	DATE October 28, 1999	

Stop #6 is furthest from the source and has the lowest incident power. However, it is of particular interest as beamline and assembly schedules make a strong case for keeping the design unchanged if at all possible. Since the #6 stop experiences lower heat loads, (on the order of 1KW) it was deemed worthwhile to analyze the OFHC stop under these superbend loads.

Finally, the blank-off flange (Figure 1b.) is analyzed under nominal conditions.

## RESULTS

Figures 3 through 5 show temperature profiles and resulting stress distributions for stops #5 and #6, and the blank-off flange. The maximum stresses on these plots would be unacceptably high if they represented actual stresses. However, these stresses arise due to the simplifying model assumption that the face to backplate braze joint is a homogeneous material connection. The geometry that results from this assumption creates large stress raisers in the form of the deep crevices. (See Figure 6.) Since these brazed photon stops have been in service for some years, it is reasonable to assume the real operating stresses associated with the braze geometry are acceptable.

Comparing the models,

<u>Model</u>	<u>Load (W)</u>	<u>Predicted Max Stress (ksi)</u>	<u>Material Allowable Stress (ksi)</u>
Non-superbend (OFHC)	1000	29	10
Superbend (Glidcop®)	4000	86	43

it is apparent that the load increased by a factor of 4 while the predicted max stress increased by a factor of about 3. Since the allowable for Glidcop® is about four times that of OFHC, it follows that the Glidcop® stop should perform about as well as the OFHC stop under the worst case conditions. As the actual stresses are difficult to quantify, these ratios offer a qualitative assessment of stress under real conditions.

Table II summarizes the delta-T, realistic stress values and safety factors for the various load cases. The largest real stresses occur in the vicinity of the highest incident power loads.

## CONCLUSIONS

The temperature rise and resulting stresses are acceptable even for the mis-steer on stop #5 provided it is manufactured from Glidcop® and sees nominal water flow. The anticipated loads on stop #6 make it marginal for OFHC under the worst case conditions, but as its use will be temporary, it is also deemed acceptable. The blank-off flange temperatures and stresses are within acceptable limits.

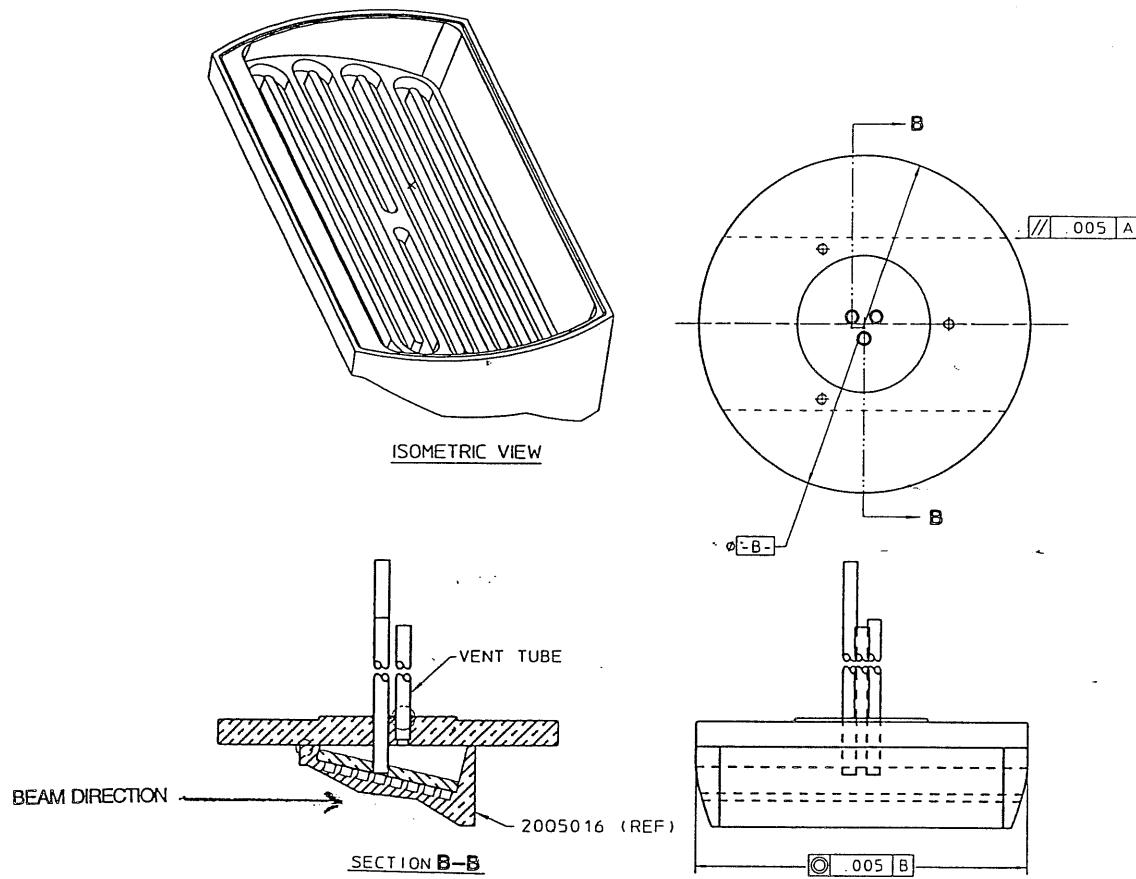


Figure 1a. Photon Stop.

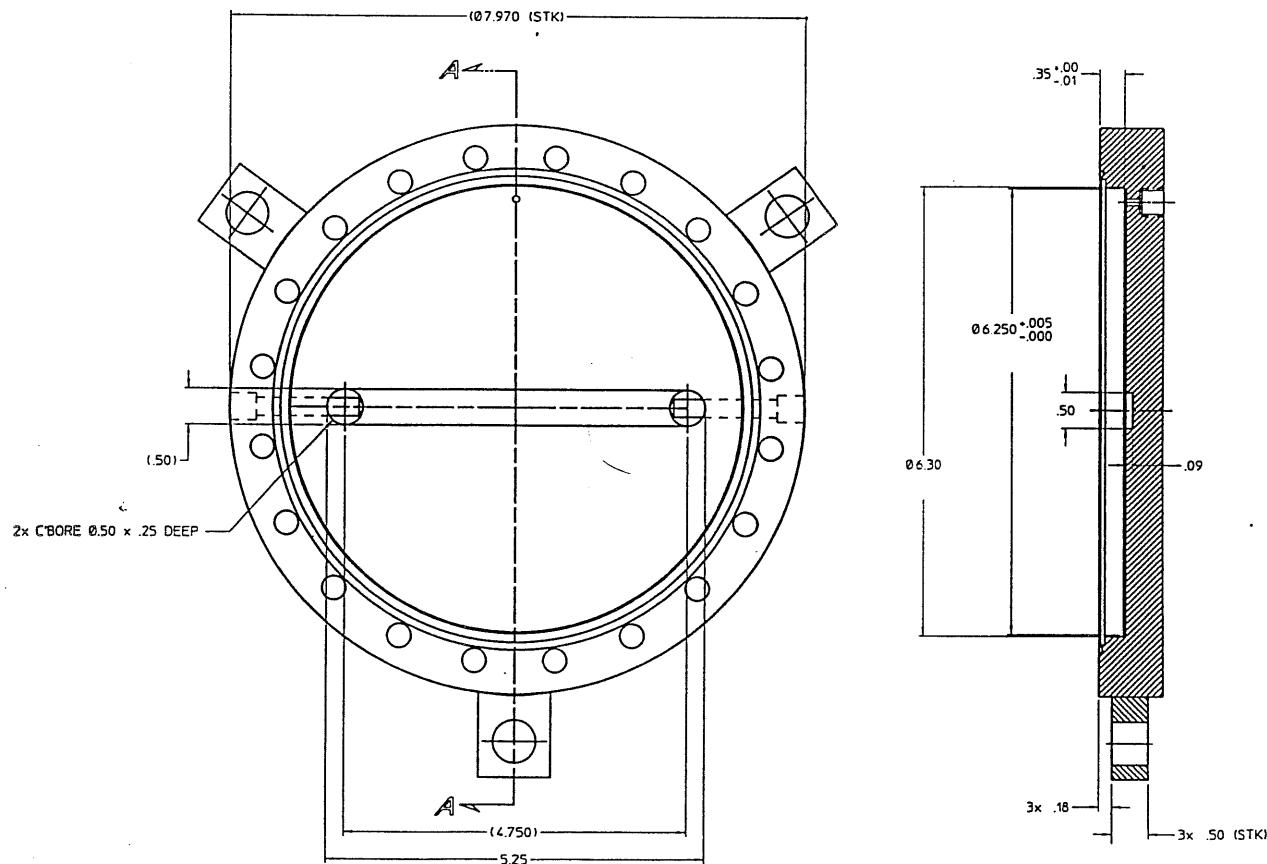


Figure 1b. Blank-off Flange.

SECTION A-A

**TABLE I. Material Properties, Model Parameters, and Heat Loads**

## i.) Material Property Table.

Material	E (MPa)	$\alpha$	k (W/mm-K)	Yield Strength (ksi)
OFHC	119e3	1.77e-5	.399	10
304 Stainless	193e3	1.73e-5	.0162	33 – 35
Glidcop (AL-15)	131e3	1.66e-5	.365	37 – 48

## ii.) Model Parameters.

## Heat Loads:

Location	Total Power (W)	Peak Power (W/mm <sup>2</sup> )
Stop #4	2109	5.7
Stop #5	4400	4.9
Stop #6	1130	1.3
Blank-off Flange	1165	11.5

## Convection Conditions:

Channel Dimensions (mm x mm)	Flow Rate (GPM)	H <sub>f</sub> (W/mm <sup>2</sup> – °C)
Stop: 4.8 x 4.1	1.0	.0152
Stop: 4.8 x 4.1	0.3	.007
Flange: 2.3 x 12.7	1.0	.011

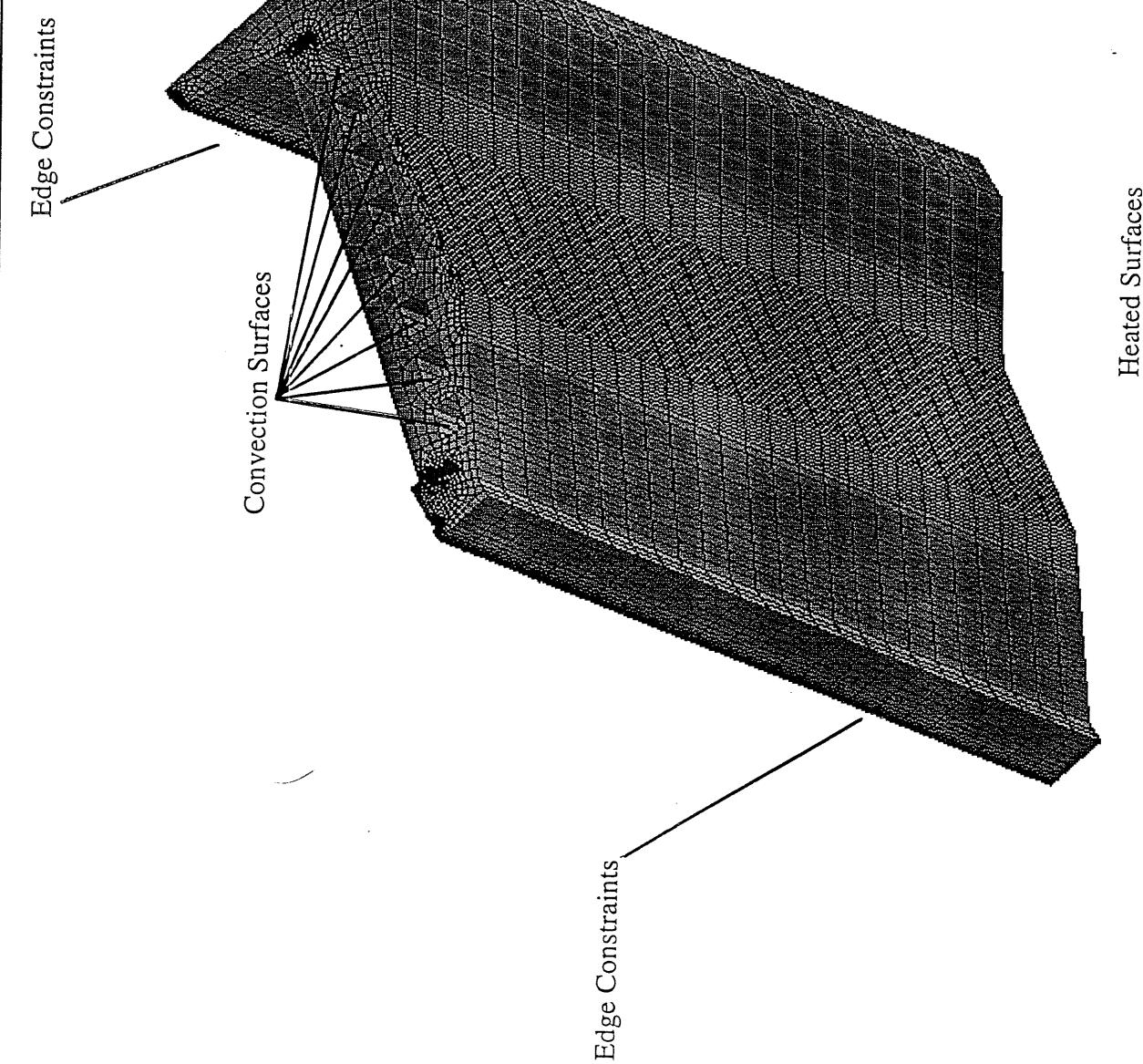


Figure 2. Finite Element Model for Photon Stop.

```
ANSYS 5.4
JUN 1 1999
14:50:25
NODAL SOLUTION
STEP=1
SUB =1
TIME=1
TEMP (AVG)
RSYS=0
PowerGraphics
EFFECT=1
AVRES=Mat
SMN =21.476
SMX =143.537
21.476
35.038
48.601
62.163
75.725
89.287
102.85
116.412
129.974
143.537
```

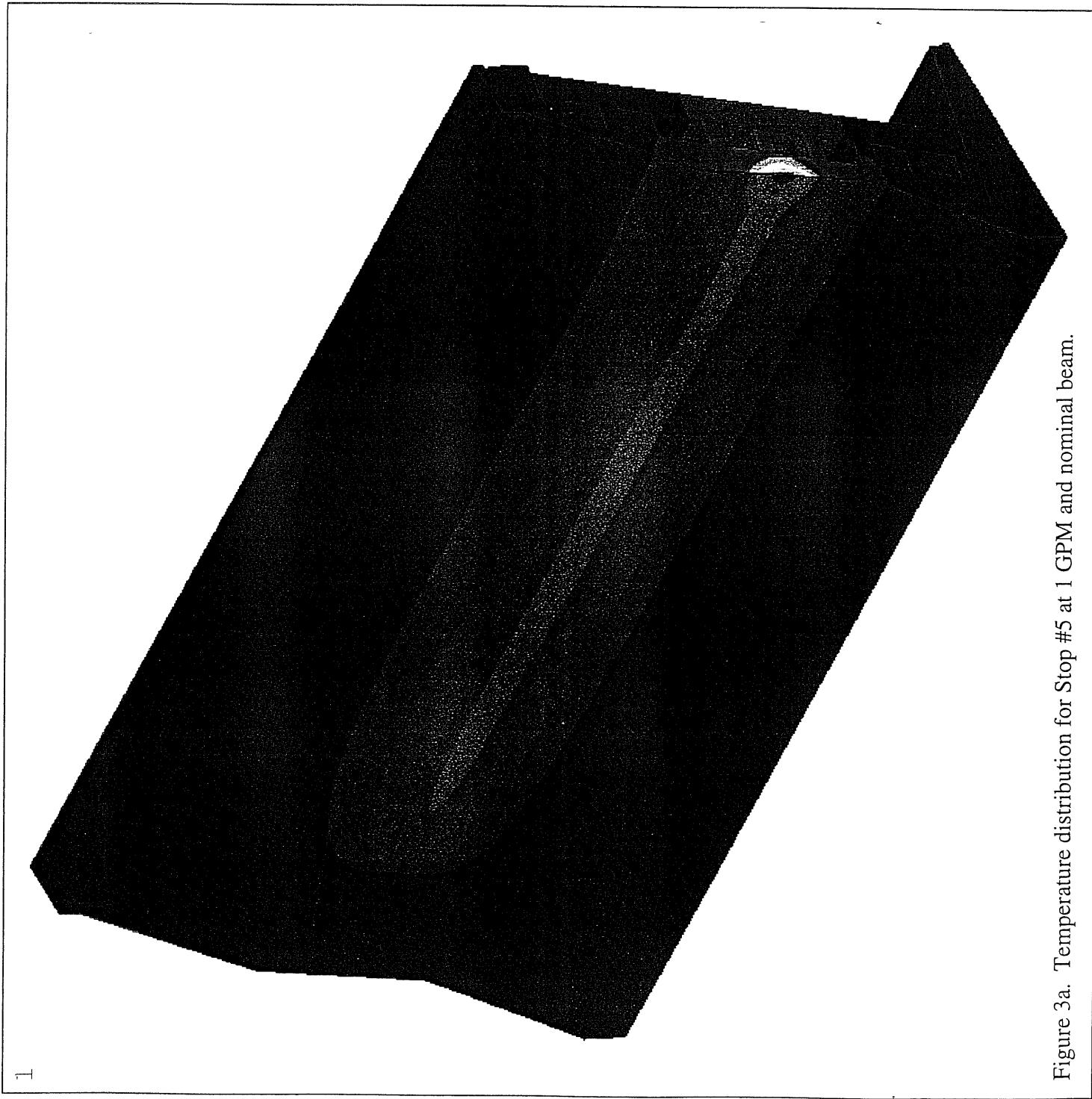


Figure 3a. Temperature distribution for Stop #5 at 1 GPM and nominal beam.

```

ANSYS 5.4          OCT 27 1999
14:37:25          NODAL SOLUTION
STEP=1
SUB =1
TIME=1
SEQV      (AVG)
DMX = .038027
SMN = .383117
SMX = 417.135
A = 23.536
B = 69.842
C = 116.147
D = 162.453
E = 208.759

```

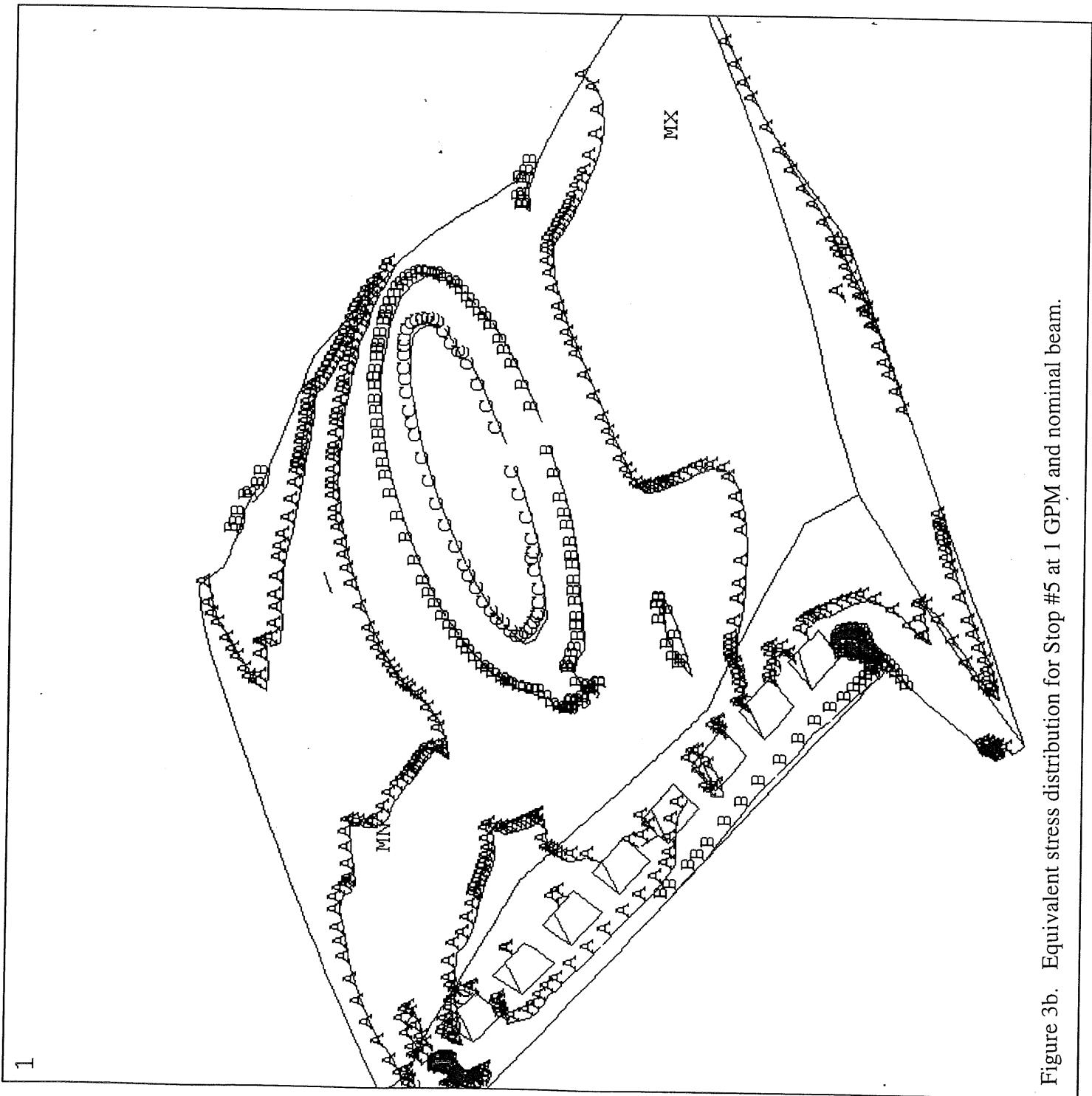


Figure 3b. Equivalent stress distribution for Stop #5 at 1 GPM and nominal beam.

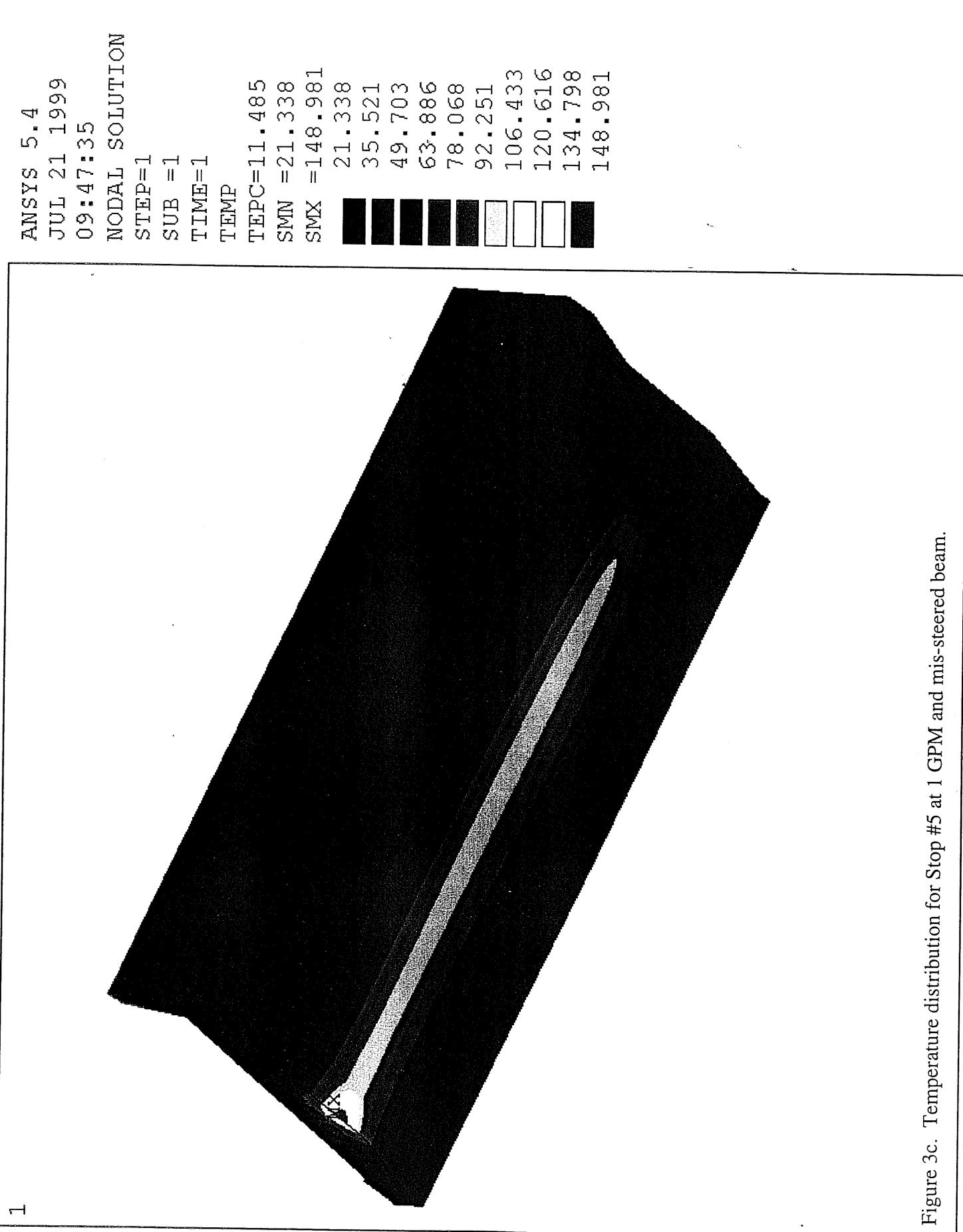


Figure 3c. Temperature distribution for Stop #5 at 1 GPM and mis-steered beam.

1

ANSYS 5.4  
JULY 21 1999

卷之三

NODA SOUTION

STEP=1

ETM-1

SEQV (AVG)

DMX = .040574

$$SMN = .326331$$

$$SMX = 199 \cdot 584$$

SMXB=249.302

100 MPa

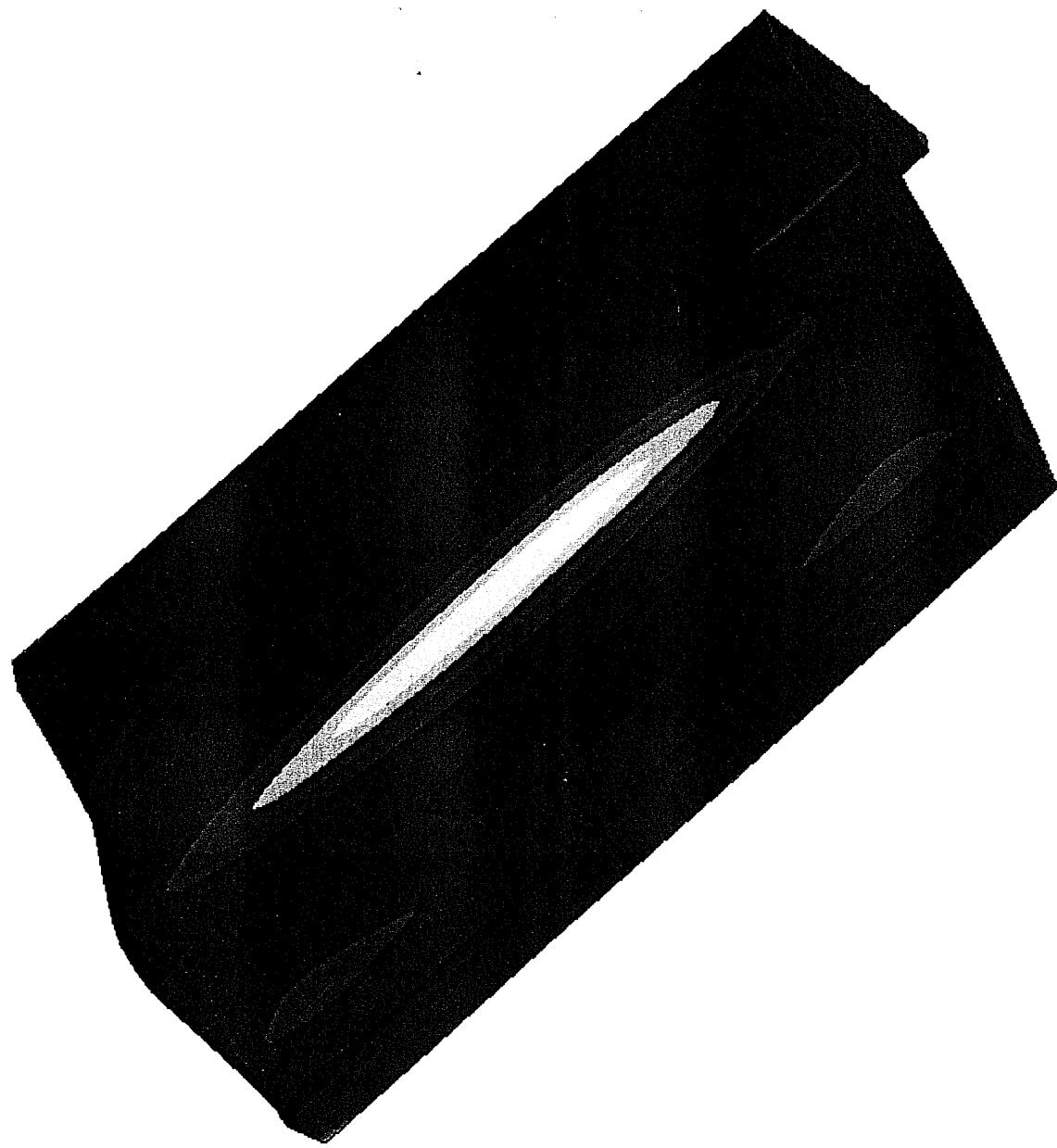


Figure 3d. Equivalent stress distribution for Stop #5 at 1 GPM and mis-steered beam.

ANSYS 5.4  
SEP 17 1999  
13:50:13  
NODAL SOLUTION  
STEP=1  
SUB =1  
TIME=1  
TEMP (AVG)  
RSYS=0  
PowerGraphics  
EFACET=1  
AVRES=Mat  
SMN =27.421  
SMX =170.408  
27.421  
43.309  
59.196  
75.084  
90.971  
106.858  
122.746  
138.633  
154.521  
170.408

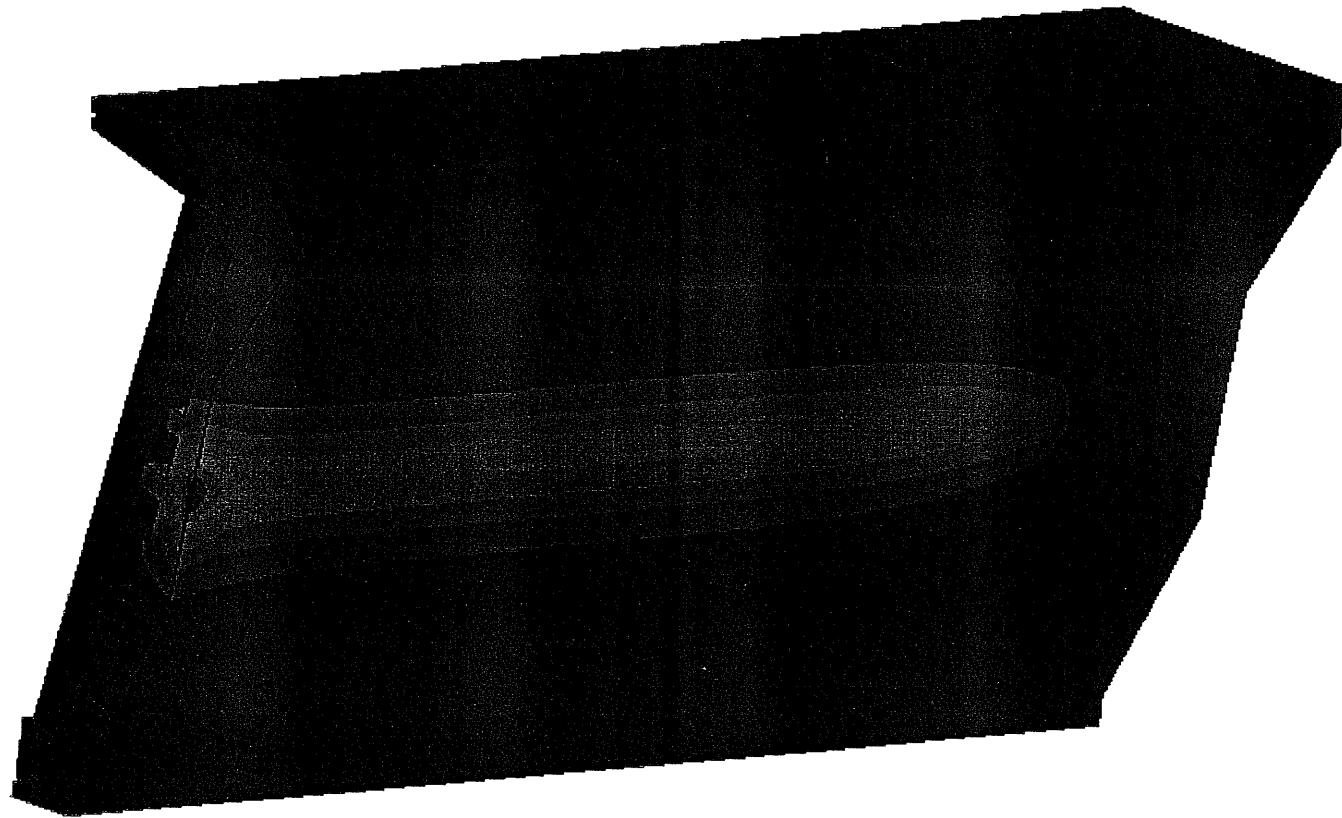


Figure 3e. Temperature distribution for Stop #5 at 0.3 GPM and nominal beam.

ANSYS 5.4  
SEP 17 1999  
16:35:52  
NODAL SOLUTION  
STEP=1  
SUB =1  
TIME=1  
SEQV (AVG)  
PowerGraphics  
EFACET=1  
AVRES=Mat  
 $DMX = .066018$   
 $SMN = .991044$   
 $SMX = 523.976$   
 $.991044$   
■ 59.1  
■ 117.21  
■ 175.319  
■ 233.429  
■ 291.538  
■ 349.647  
■ 407.757  
■ 465.866  
■ 523.976

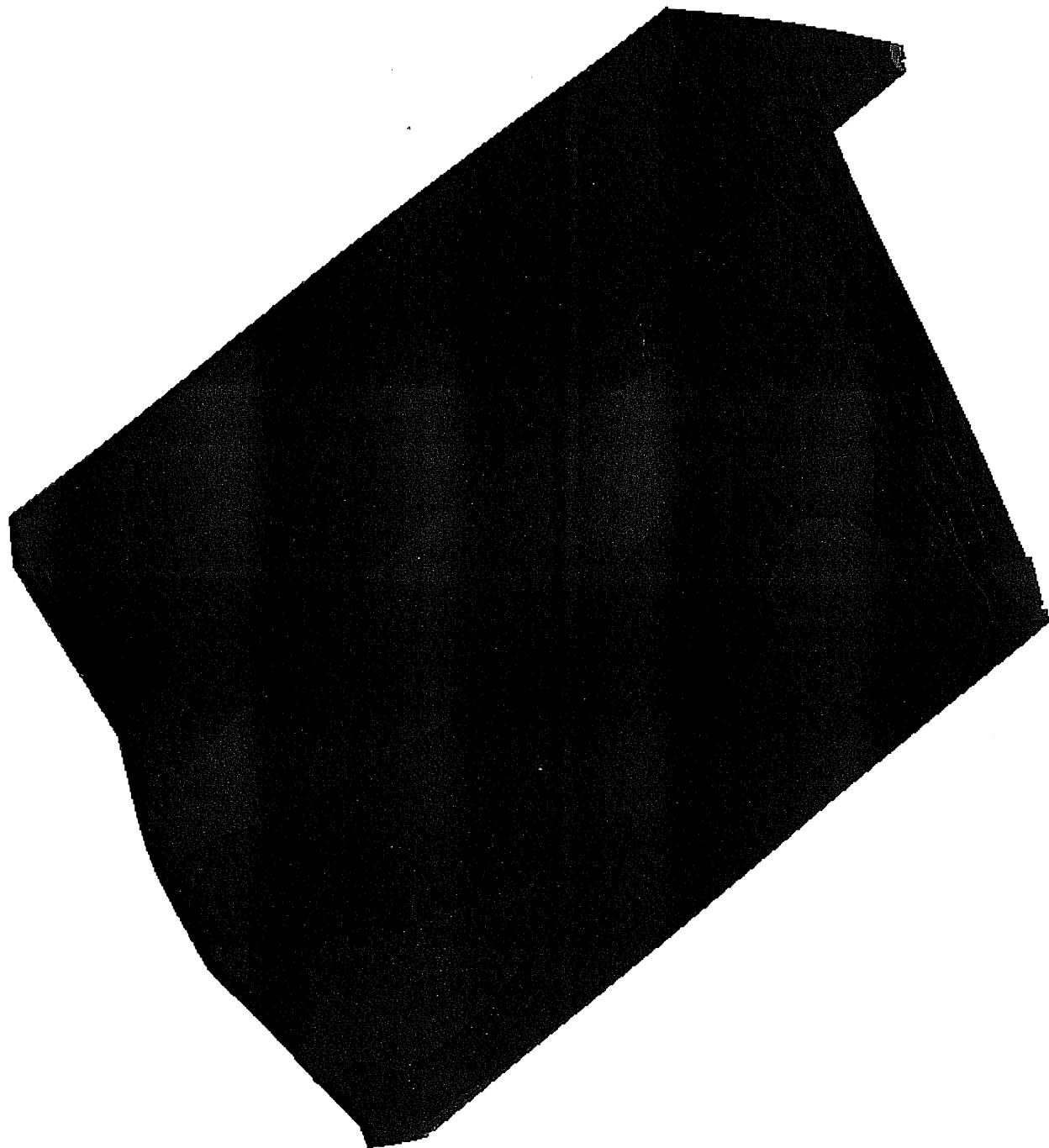


Figure 3f. Equivalent stress distribution for Stop #5 at 0.3 GPM and nominal beam.

ANSYS 5.4  
JUL 22 1999  
09:29:59

## NODAL SOLUTION

STEP=1

SUB =1

TIME=1

TEMP

TEPC=12.731

SMN =26.877

SMX =175.935

26.877

43.439

60.001

76.563

93.125

109.687

126.249

142.811

159.373

175.935

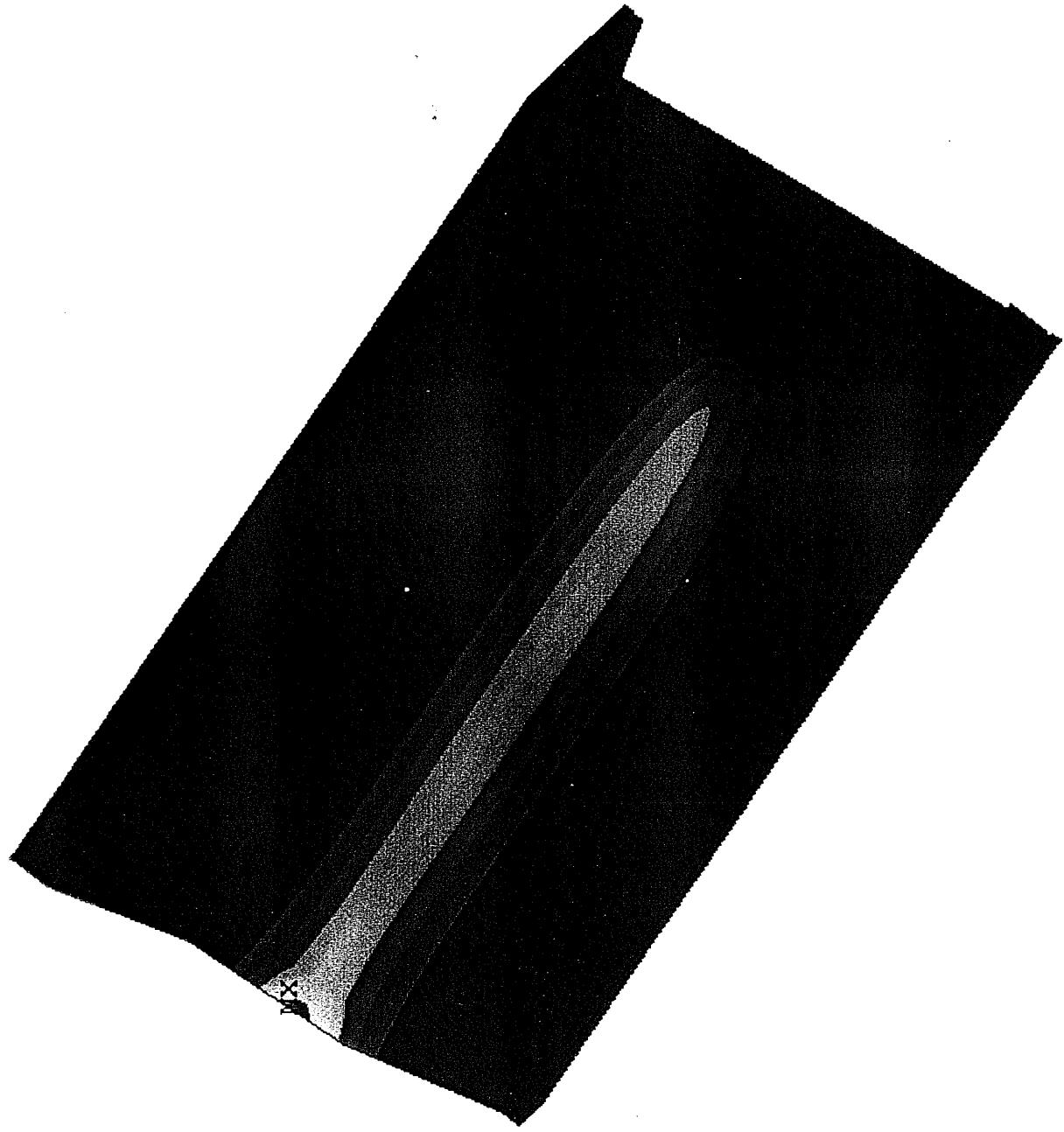


Figure 3g. Temperature distribution for Stop #5 at 0.3 GPM and mis-steered beam.

ANSYS 5.4  
SEP 29 1999  
15:59:30  
NODAL SOLUTION  
STEP=1  
SUB =1  
TIME=1  
SEQV (AVG)  
PowerGraphics  
EFFACET=1  
AVRES=Mat  
DMX = .038027  
SMN = .383117  
SMX = 591.803  
.383117  
66.096 9.6  
131.81 19.1  
197.523 28.7  
263.236 38.2  
328.95 47.7  
394.663 52.3  
460.376 66.8  
526.09 76.3  
591.803 85.9

Figure 3h. Equivalent stress distribution for Stop #5 at 0.3 GPM and mis-steered beam.

ANSYS 5.4  
JUN 23 1999  
09:27:45  
NODAL SOLUTION  
STEP=1  
SUB =1  
TIME=1  
TEMP (AVG)  
RSYS=0  
EFFACET=1  
AVRES=Mat  
 $SMN = 20.36$   
 $SMX = 51.846$   
20 . 36  
23 . 859  
27 . 357  
30 . 856  
34 . 354  
37 . 852  
41 . 351  
44 . 849  
48 . 348  
51 . 846

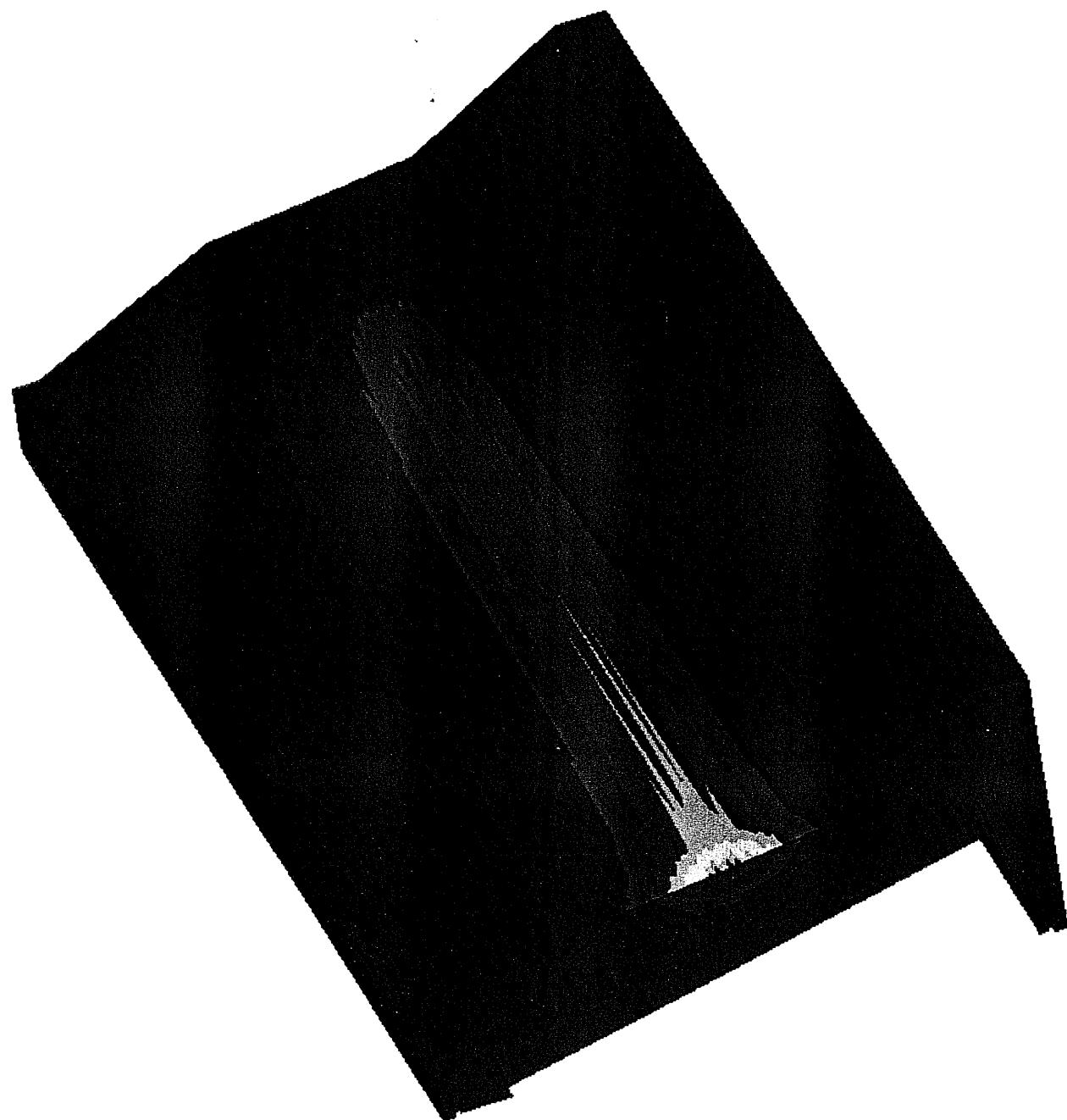


Figure 4a. Temperature distribution for Stop #6 at 1 GPM and nominal beam.

ANSYS 5.4  
JUN 24 1999  
13:03:49  
NODAL SOLUTION  
STEP=1  
SUB =1  
TIME=1  
SEQV (AVG)  
PowerGraphics  
EFACET=1  
AVRES=Mat  
DMX = .010495  
SMN = .03103  
SMX = 60.89  
.03103  
6.793  
13.555  
20.317  
27.08  
33.842  
40.604  
47.366  
54.128  
60.89  
15

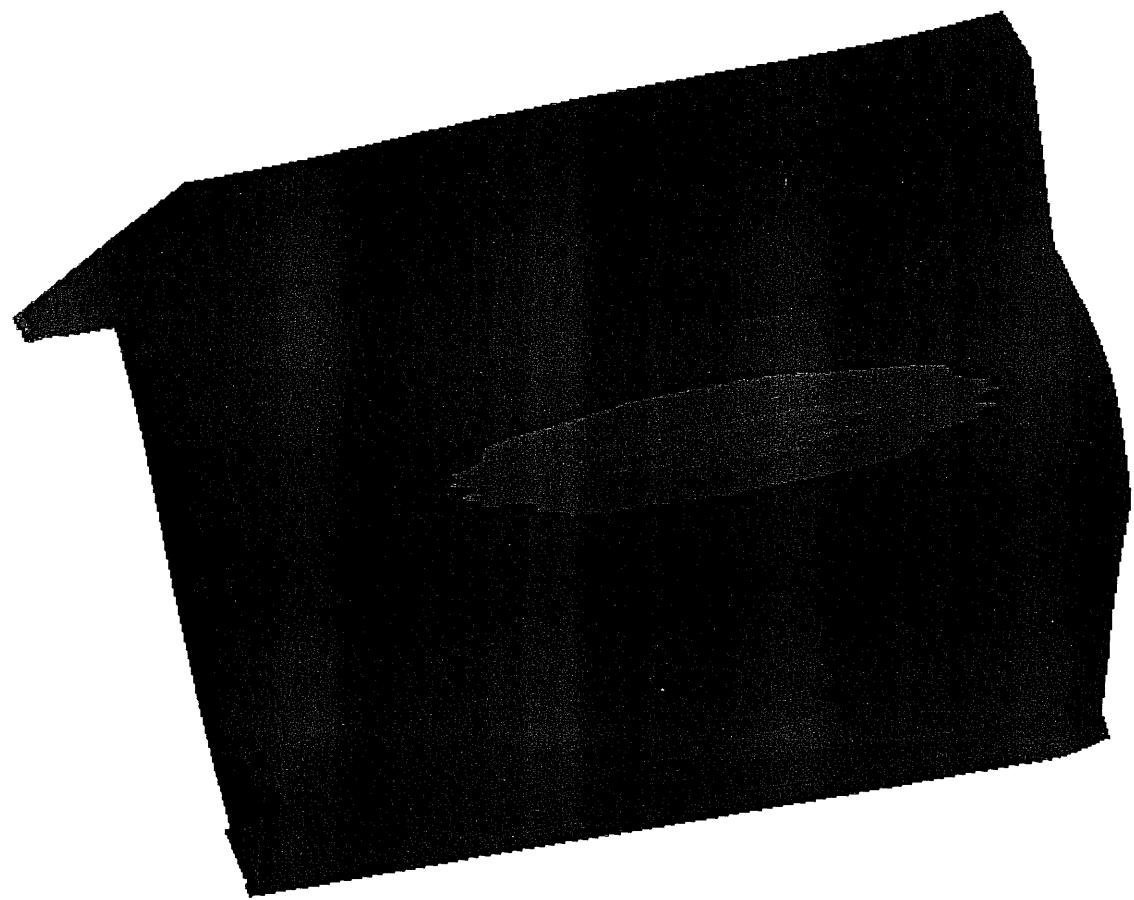


Figure 4b. Equivalent stress distribution for Stop #6 at 1 GPM and nominal beam.

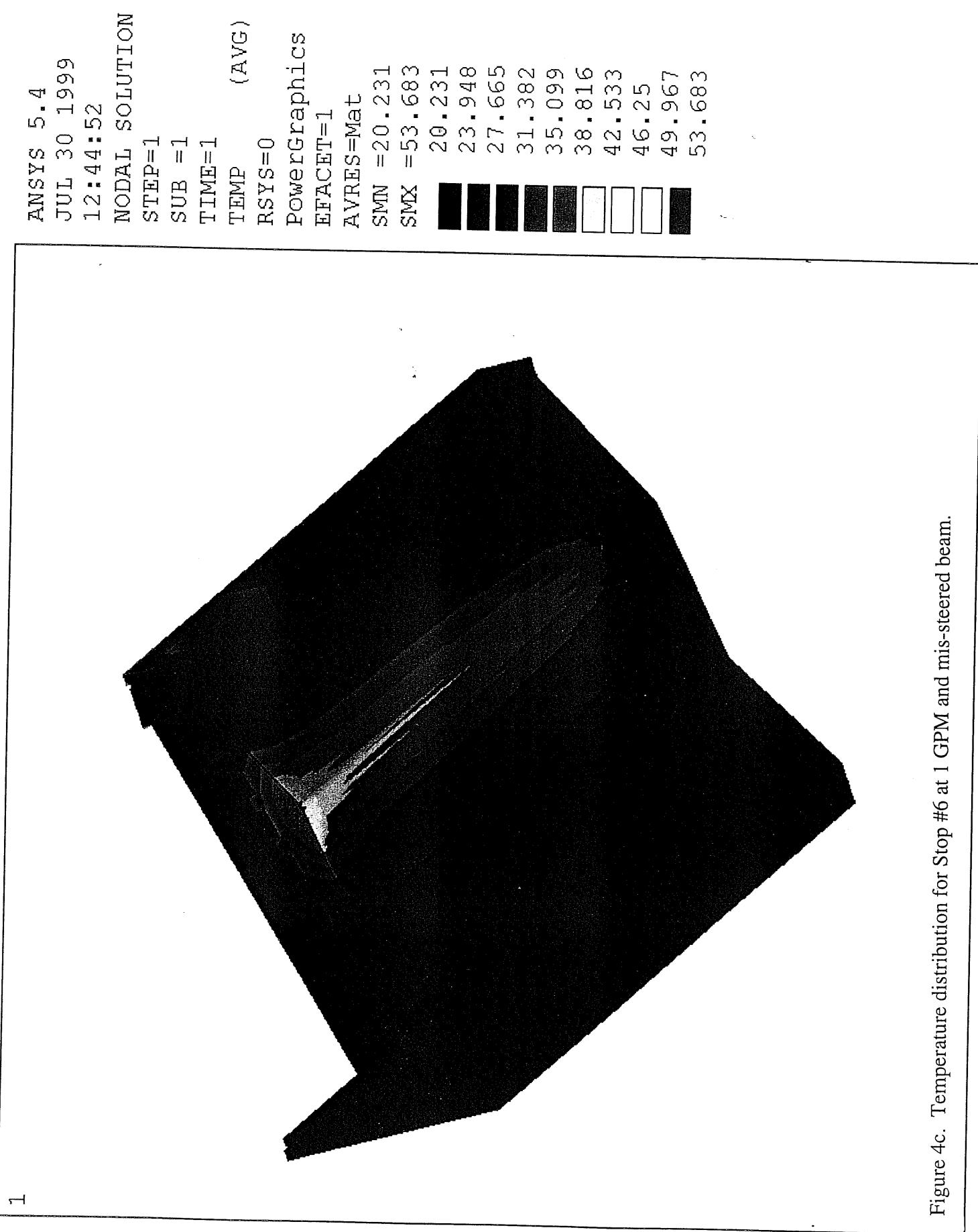


Figure 4c. Temperature distribution for Stop #6 at 1 GPM and mis-steered beam.

```
ANSYS 5.4
AUG 2 1999
13:10:46
NODAL SOLUTION
STEP=1
SUB =1
TIME=1
SEQV (AVG)
PowerGraphics
EFACET=1
AVRES=Mat
DMX = .011725
SMN = .064211
SMX = 100.213
.064211
11.192
22.319
33.447
44.575
55.702
66.83
77.958
89.085
100.213
```

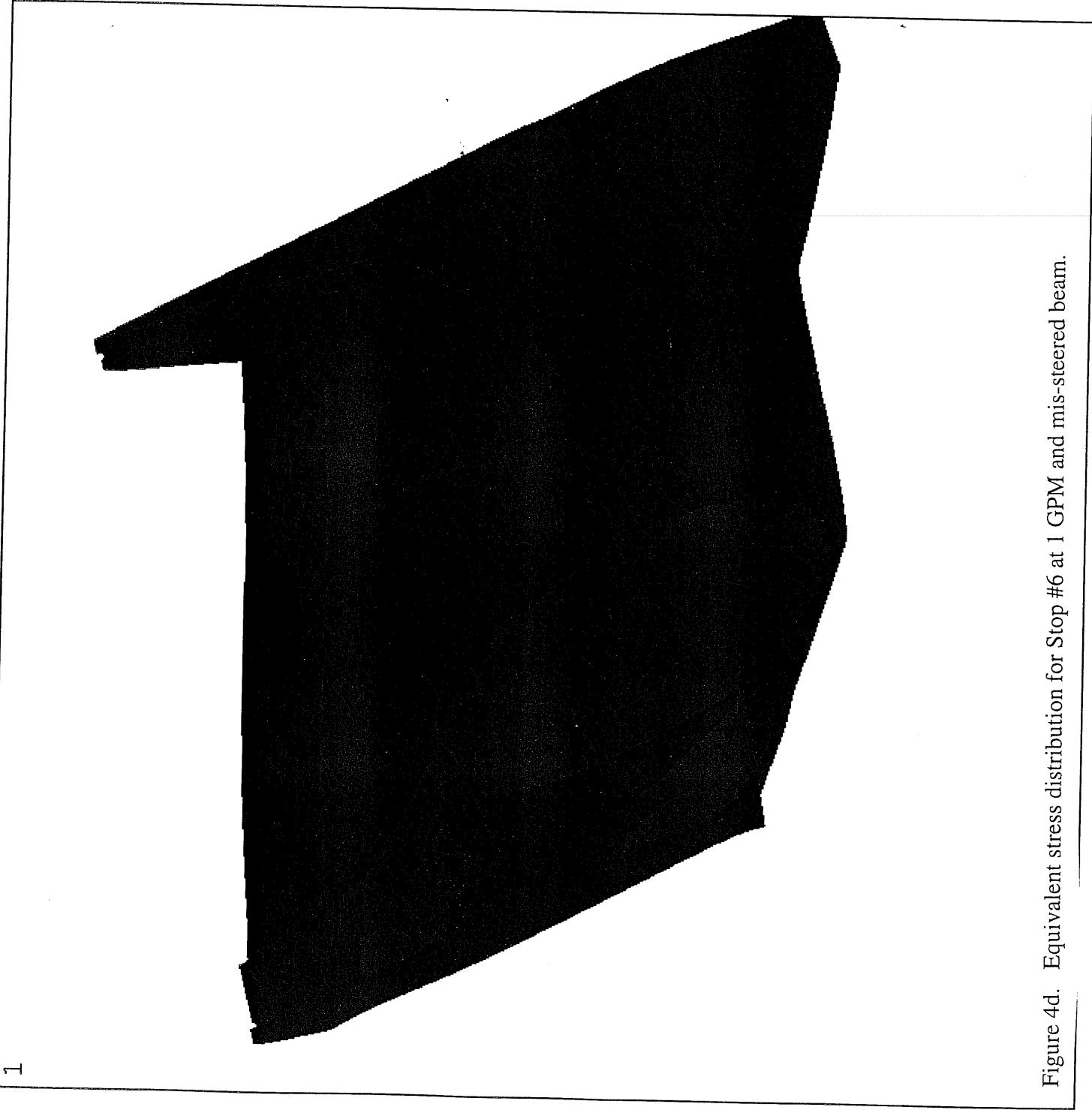


Figure 4d. Equivalent stress distribution for Stop #6 at 1 GPM and mis-steered beam.

ANSYS 5.4  
OCT 7 1999  
18:12:54  
NODAL SOLUTION  
STEP=1  
SUB =1  
TIME=1  
SEQV (AVG)  
PowerGraphics  
EFACET=1  
AVRES=Mat  
DMX = .011725  
SMN =1.017  
SMX =31.176  
1.017  
4.368  
7.719  
11.07  
14.421  
17.772  
21.123  
24.474  
27.825  
31.176

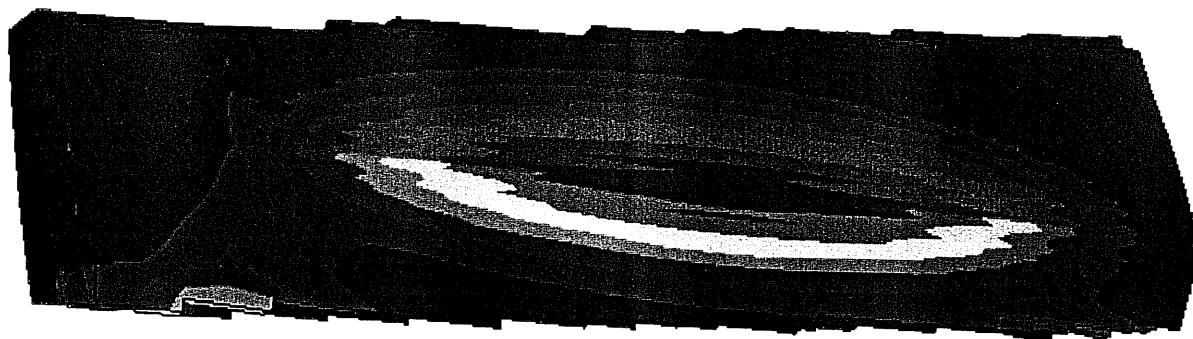


Figure 4d'. Stress distribution at heated surface for Stop #6 at 1 GPM and mis-steered beam.

ANSYS 5.4  
JUN 24 1999  
15:42:37  
NODAL SOLUTION  
STEP=1  
SUB =1  
TIME=1  
TEMP (AVG)  
RSYS=0  
PowerGraphics  
EFACT=1  
AVRES=Mat  
SMN =21.726  
SMX =59.187  
21.726  
25.888  
30.051  
34.213  
38.375  
42.538  
46.7  
50.862  
55.025  
59.187

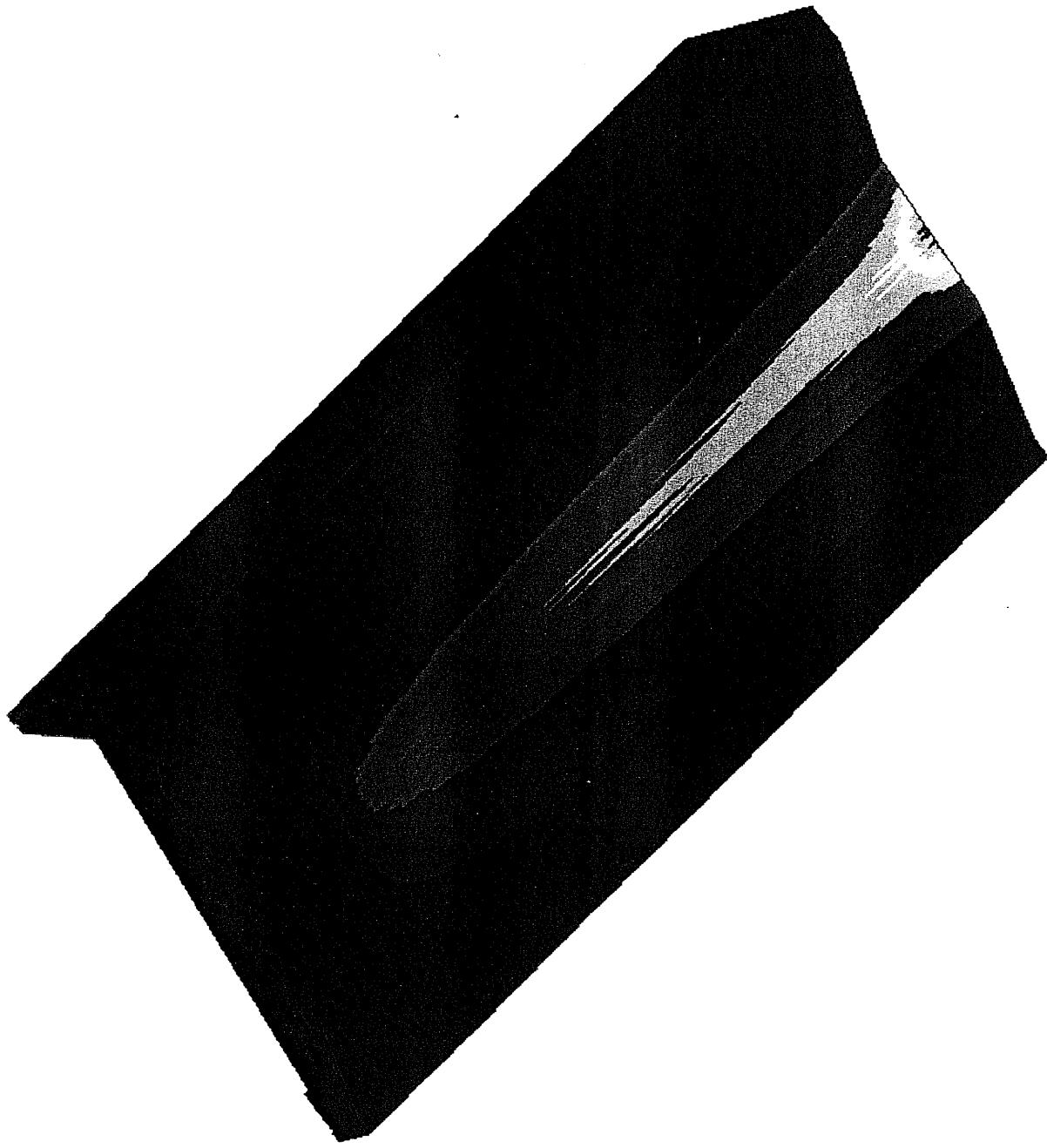


Figure 4e. Temperature distribution for Stop #6 at 0.3 GPM and nominal beam.

ANSYS 5.4  
JUN 24 1999  
16:02:09  
NODAL SOLUTION  
STEP=1  
SUB =1  
TIME=1  
SEQV (AVG)  
PowerGraphics  
EFACT=1  
AVRES=Mat  
DMX = .018033  
SMN = .225186  
SMX = 143.652  
.225186  
16.162  
32.098  
48.034  
63.971  
79.907  
95.843  
111.78  
127.716  
143.652  
PSI  
MPA

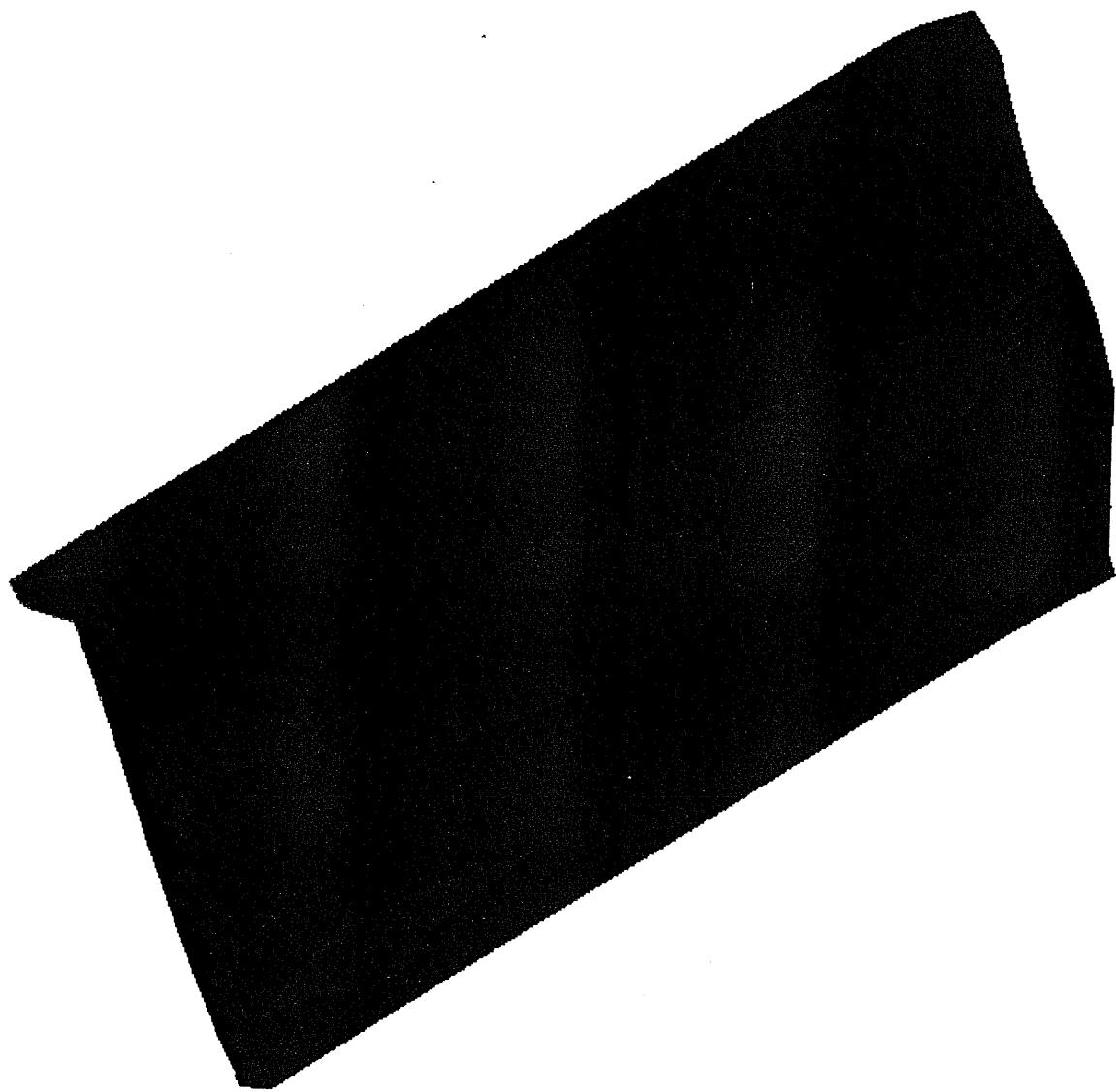


Figure 4f. Equivalent stress distribution for Stop #6 at 0.3 GPM and nominal beam.

ANSYS 5.4  
JUN 25 1999  
09:58:00  
NODAL SOLUTION  
STEP=1  
SUB =1  
TIME=1  
SEQV (AVG)  
PowerGraphics  
EFACET=1  
AVRES=Mat  
DMX = .017449  
SMN = 2.662  
SMX = 34.942  
2.662  
6.249  
9.835  
13.422  
17.009  
20.595  
24.182  
27.769  
31.356  
34.942

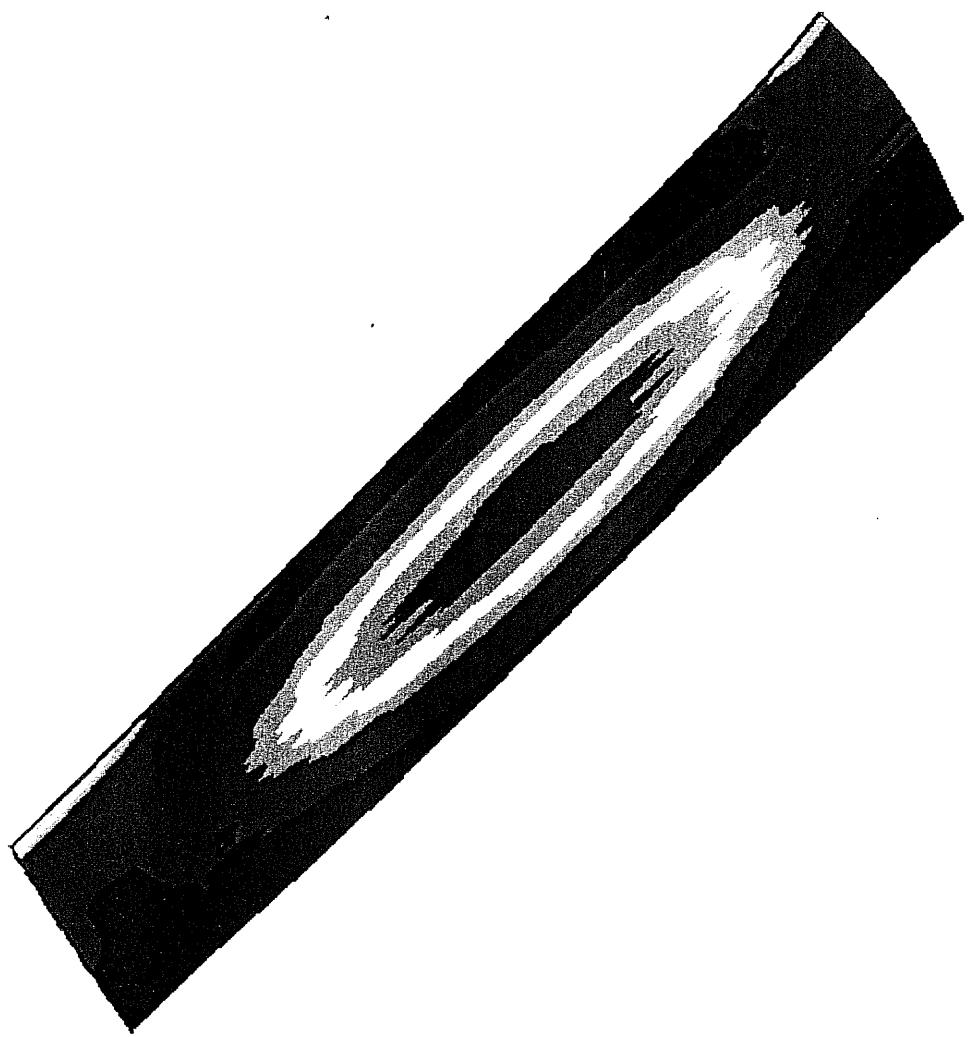
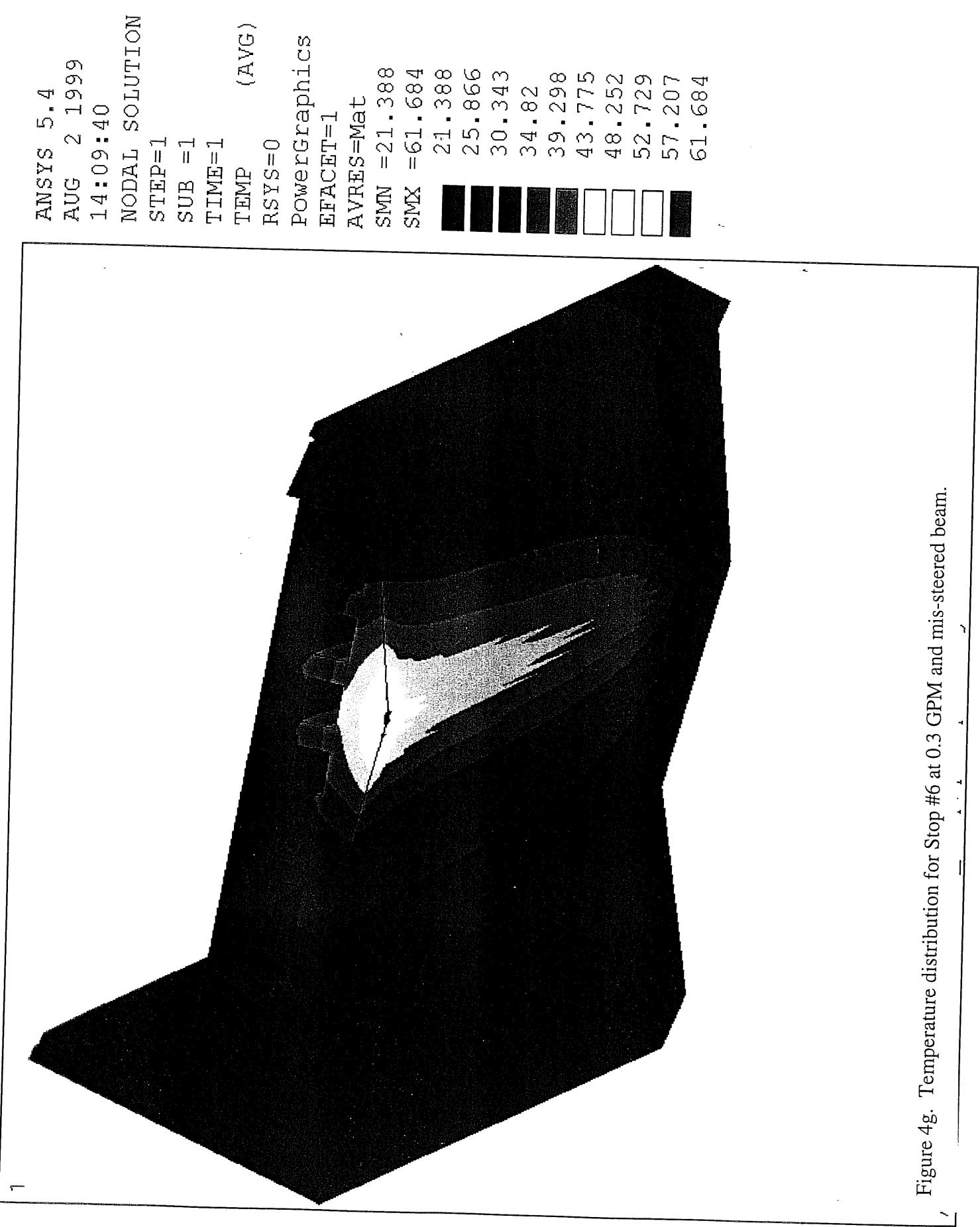


Figure 4f. Stress distribution at heated surface for Stop #6 at 0.3 GPM and nominal beam.



ANSYS 5.4  
AUG 2 1999  
14:41:47  
NODAL SOLUTION  
STEP=1  
SUB =1  
TIME=1  
SEQV (AVG)  
PowerGraphics  
EFFACET=1  
AVRES=Mat  
 $DMX = .019438$   
 $SMN = .268069$   
 $SMX = 211.56$   
 $.268069$   
 $23.745$   
 $47.222$   
 $70.699$   
 $94.175$   
 $117.652$   
 $141.129$   
 $164.606$   
 $188.083$   
 $211.56$

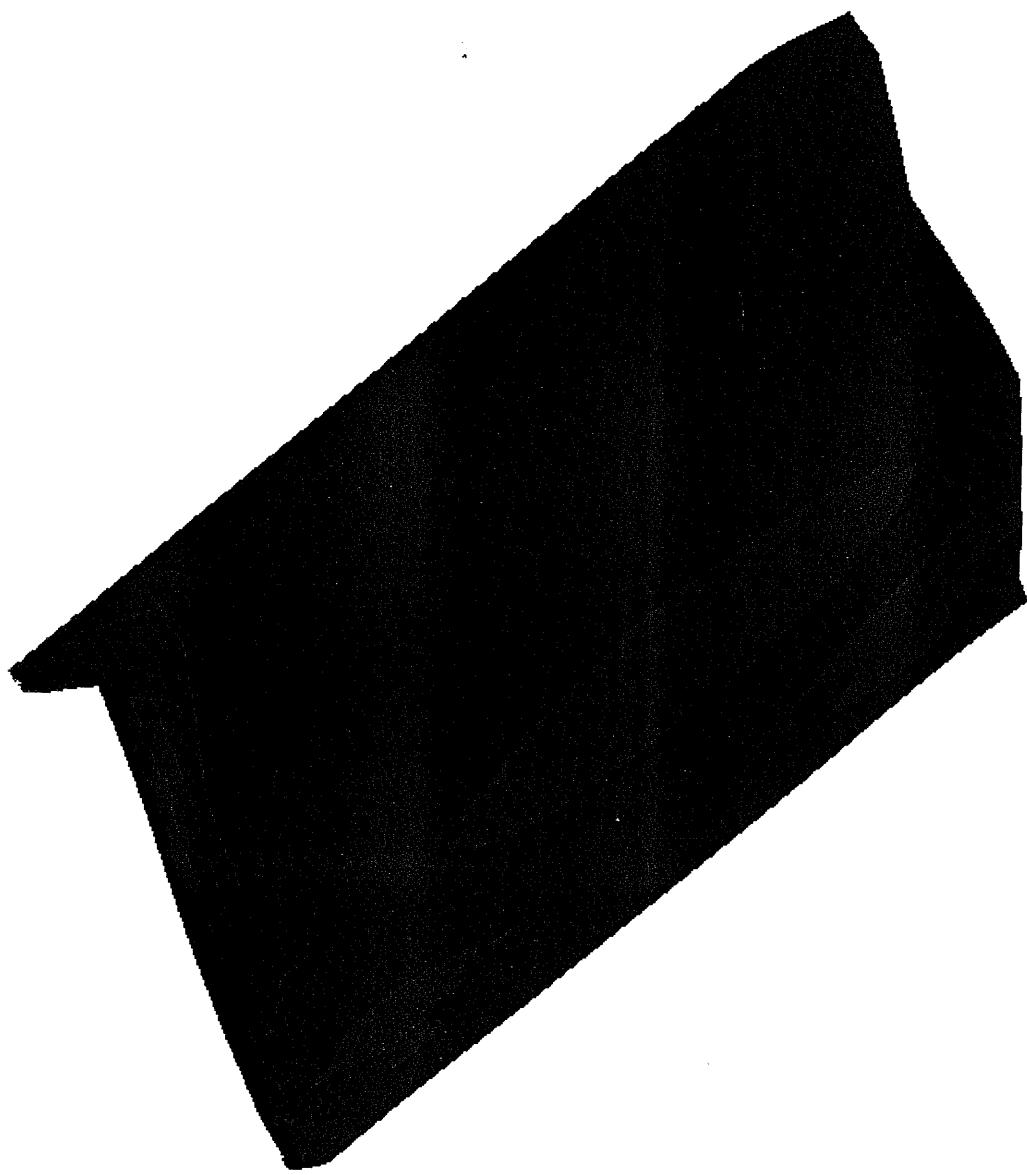


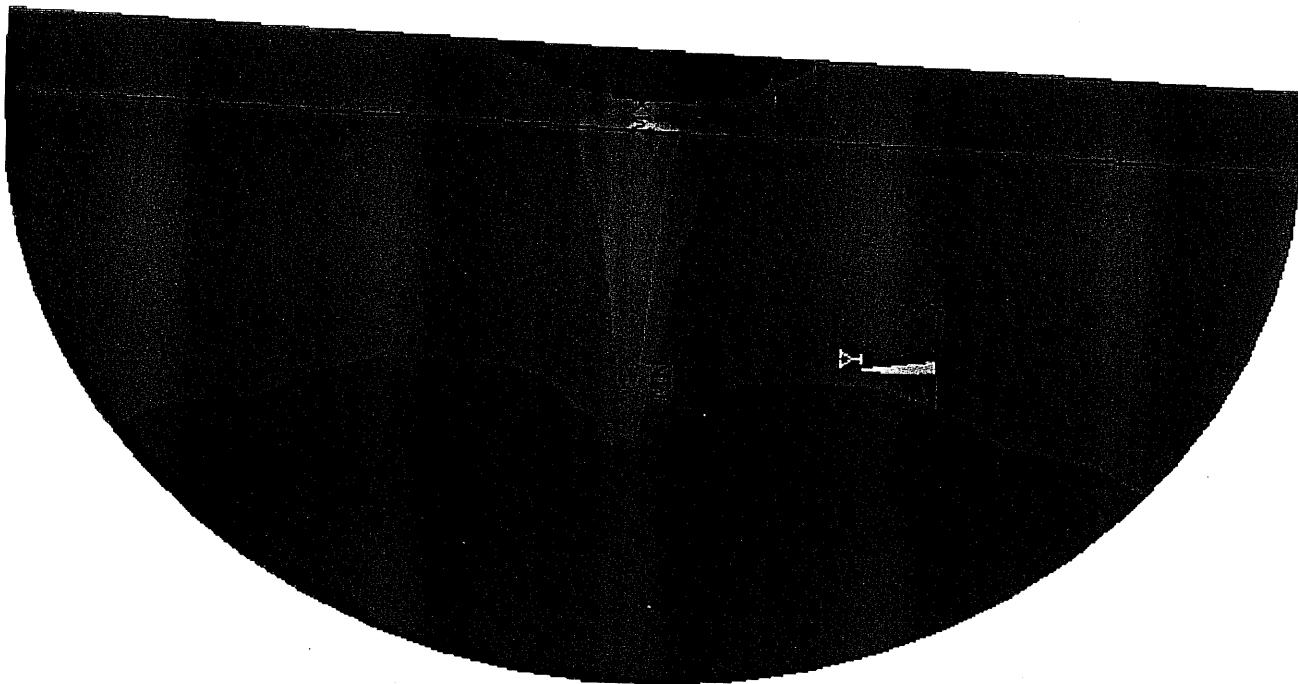
Figure 4h. Equivalent stress distribution for Stop #6 at 0.3 GPM and mis-steered beam.

Figure 5a. Temperature distribution for Blank-off flange at 1 GPM and nominal beam.

```

ANSYS 5.4
OCT 21 1999
10:59:19
NODAL SOLUTION
STEP=1
SUB =1
TIME=1
TEMP
TEPC=29.474
SMN =26.909
SMX =117.106
[REDACTED] 26.909
[REDACTED] 36.931
[REDACTED] 46.953
[REDACTED] 56.974
[REDACTED] 66.996
[REDACTED] 77.018
[REDACTED] 87.04
[REDACTED] 97.062
[REDACTED] 107.084
[REDACTED] 117.106

```



$$\text{flannm3: } P = 1165/2; \text{ HF} = .0117 \quad k_{\text{pr}} = 11.7 \text{ w / m m}^2$$

1

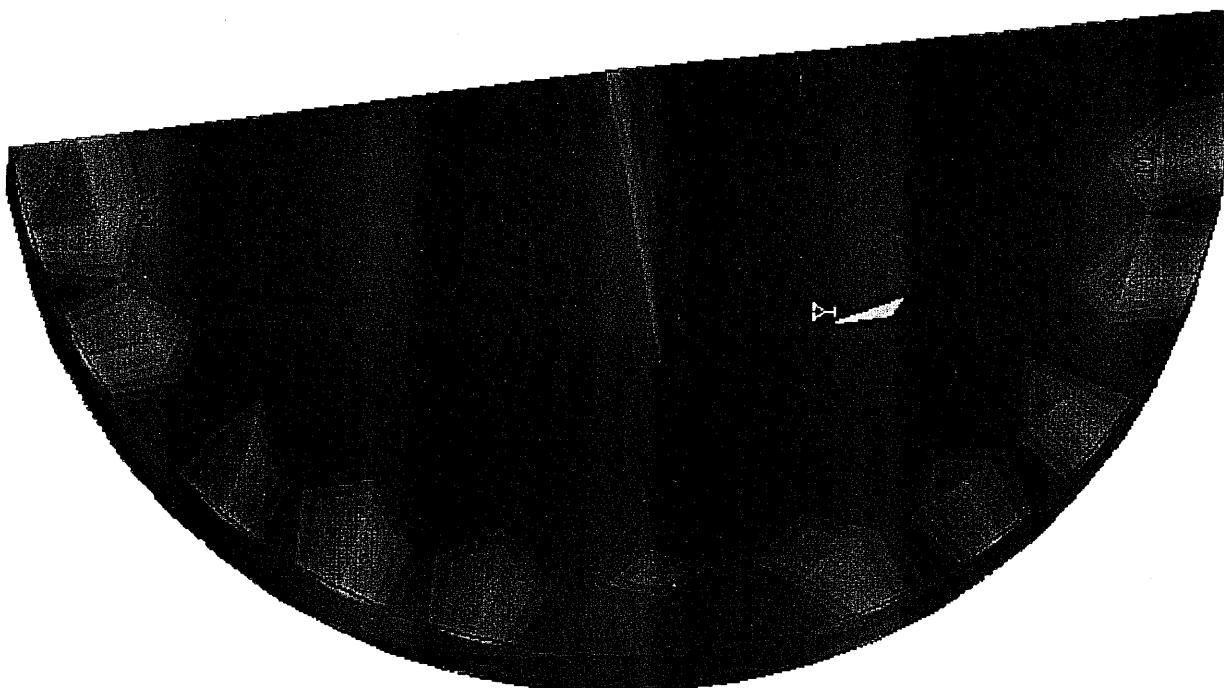


Figure 5b. Equivalent stress distribution for Blank-off flange at 1 GPM and nominal beam.  
 $f1m3rots.db$ ;  $P = 1165/2$ ,  $p_k = 11.7 \text{ W/mm}^2$ ,  $u_t = u_z = 0$

Table II. Photon Stop Superbend Analysis Results Summary

<u>Component</u>	<u>Flow Condition</u> (GPM)	<u>Beam Position</u>	<u>ΔT</u> (°C)	<u>Max Stress</u> (ksi)	<u>Safety Factor</u>
PS #5	1.0	Nominal	123	16.8	2.5
	1.0	± 1.2 mm*	127	20.9	2.0
	0.3	Nominal	143	21.2	2.0
	0.3	± 1.2 mm	149	24.9	1.7
PS #6	1.0	Nominal	31	3.3	3.0
	1.0	± 1.2 mm	33	4.8	2.1
	0.3	Nominal	38	5.1	2.0
	0.3	± 1.2 mm	40	6.7	1.5
Flange	1.0	Nominal	90	17.0	2.0

\* Mis-steer condition

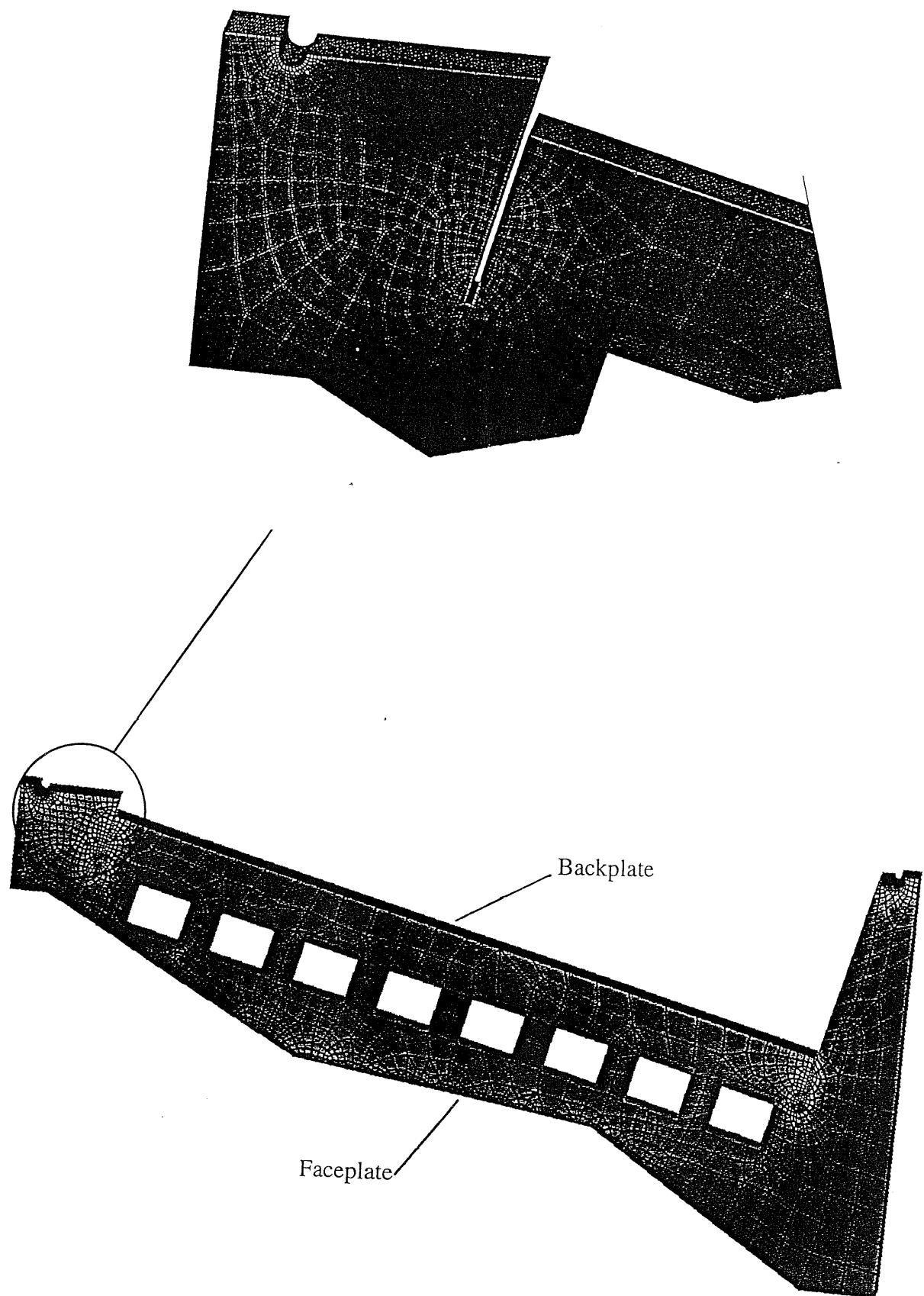
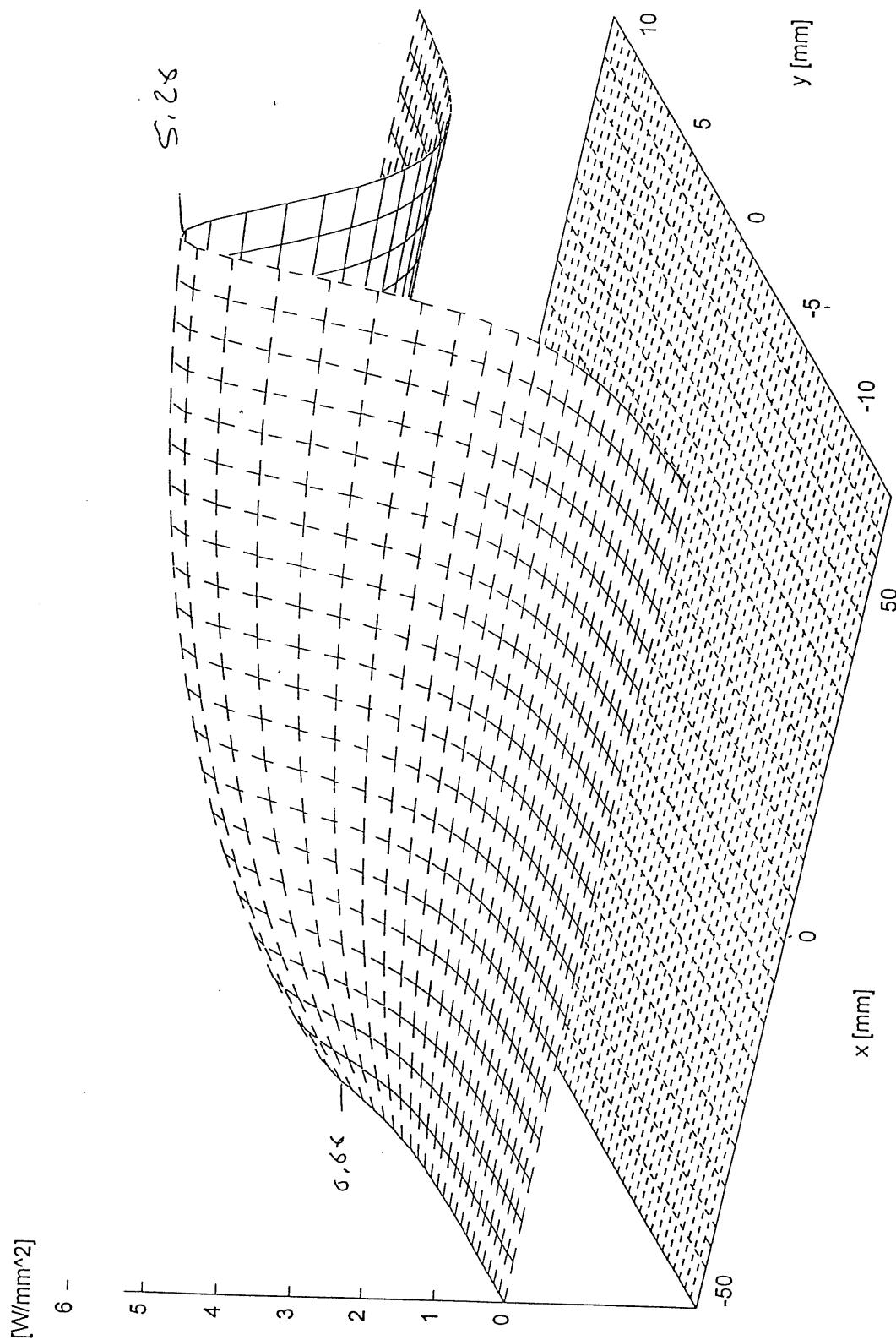


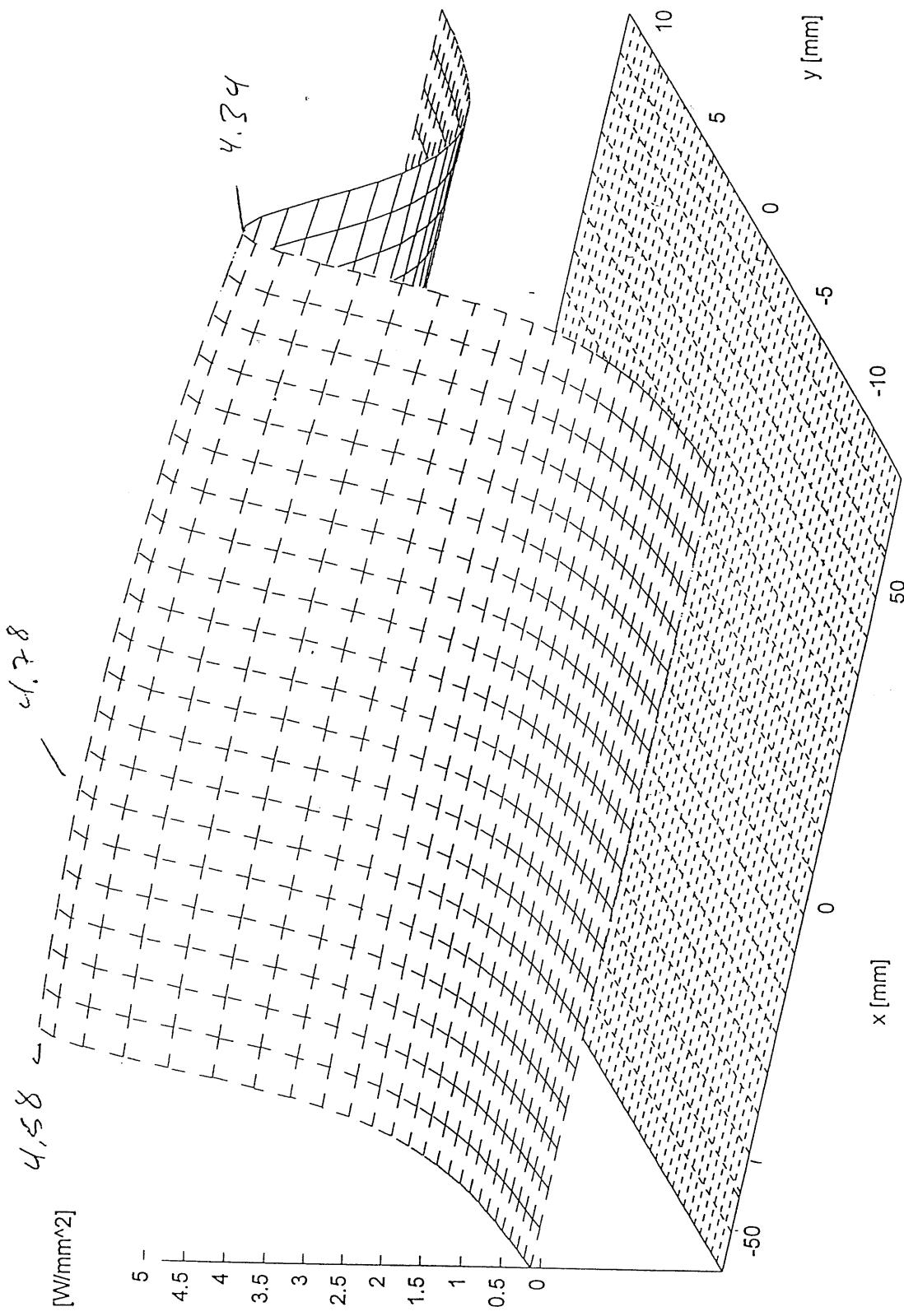
Figure 6. Model detail view showing geometric stress raiser.

Photon #: 4

## Appendix I. Heat Load Plots and Tables



Photon : #5



**Subject: data for ps #5**  
**Date: Tue, 13 Apr 1999 16:02:08 -0700**  
**From: Steve Marks <s\_marks@lbl.gov>**  
**Organization: Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory**  
**To: Carol Corradi <CACorradi@lbl.gov>**

# Ee = 1.9, I = 0.4  
# x(mm) y(mm) dP(W/mm^2)

-61.450	-12.800	1.230e-01
-55.305	-12.800	1.243e-01
-49.160	-12.800	1.254e-01
-43.015	-12.800	1.264e-01
-36.870	-12.800	1.271e-01
-30.725	-12.800	1.277e-01
-24.580	-12.800	1.281e-01
-18.435	-12.800	1.283e-01
-12.290	-12.800	1.285e-01
-6.145	-12.800	1.284e-01
0.000	-12.800	1.282e-01
6.145	-12.800	1.279e-01
12.290	-12.800	1.274e-01
18.435	-12.800	1.267e-01
24.580	-12.800	1.259e-01
30.725	-12.800	1.249e-01
36.870	-12.800	1.237e-01
43.015	-12.800	1.223e-01
49.160	-12.800	1.206e-01
55.305	-12.800	1.187e-01
61.450	-12.800	1.166e-01
-61.450	-12.288	1.376e-01
-55.305	-12.288	1.391e-01
-49.160	-12.288	1.403e-01
-43.015	-12.288	1.413e-01
-36.870	-12.288	1.422e-01
-30.725	-12.288	1.428e-01
-24.580	-12.288	1.433e-01
-18.435	-12.288	1.435e-01
-12.290	-12.288	1.437e-01
-6.145	-12.288	1.436e-01
0.000	-12.288	1.434e-01
6.145	-12.288	1.430e-01
12.290	-12.288	1.425e-01
18.435	-12.288	1.417e-01
24.580	-12.288	1.408e-01
30.725	-12.288	1.397e-01
36.870	-12.288	1.383e-01
43.015	-12.288	1.367e-01
49.160	-12.288	1.349e-01
55.305	-12.288	1.328e-01
61.450	-12.288	1.304e-01
-61.450	-11.776	1.545e-01
-55.305	-11.776	1.562e-01
-49.160	-11.776	1.575e-01
-43.015	-11.776	1.587e-01
-36.870	-11.776	1.596e-01
-30.725	-11.776	1.603e-01
-24.580	-11.776	1.609e-01
-18.435	-11.776	1.612e-01
-12.290	-11.776	1.613e-01
-6.145	-11.776	1.613e-01

-12.290	-8.704	3.554e-01	-18.435	-7.168	5.664e-01
-6.145	-8.704	3.552e-01	-12.290	-7.168	5.669e-01
0.000	-8.704	3.548e-01	-6.145	-7.168	5.667e-01
6.145	-8.704	3.538e-01	0.000	-7.168	5.659e-01
12.290	-8.704	3.524e-01	6.145	-7.168	5.644e-01
18.435	-8.704	3.506e-01	12.290	-7.168	5.622e-01
24.580	-8.704	3.483e-01	18.435	-7.168	5.593e-01
30.725	-8.704	3.455e-01	24.580	-7.168	5.557e-01
36.870	-8.704	3.422e-01	30.725	-7.168	5.512e-01
43.015	-8.704	3.383e-01	36.870	-7.168	5.459e-01
49.160	-8.704	3.338e-01	43.015	-7.168	5.397e-01
55.305	-8.704	3.286e-01	49.160	-7.168	5.325e-01
61.450	-8.704	3.227e-01	55.305	-7.168	5.243e-01
			61.450	-7.168	5.149e-01
-61.450	-8.192	3.955e-01			
-55.305	-8.192	3.996e-01	-61.450	-6.656	6.423e-01
-49.160	-8.192	4.032e-01	-55.305	-6.656	6.491e-01
-43.015	-8.192	4.061e-01	-49.160	-6.656	6.548e-01
-36.870	-8.192	4.085e-01	-43.015	-6.656	6.596e-01
-30.725	-8.192	4.103e-01	-36.870	-6.656	6.634e-01
-24.580	-8.192	4.116e-01	-30.725	-6.656	6.664e-01
-18.435	-8.192	4.124e-01	-24.580	-6.656	6.686e-01
-12.290	-8.192	4.128e-01	-18.435	-6.656	6.698e-01
-6.145	-8.192	4.126e-01	-12.290	-6.656	6.704e-01
0.000	-8.192	4.121e-01	-6.145	-6.656	6.702e-01
6.145	-8.192	4.110e-01	0.000	-6.656	6.693e-01
12.290	-8.192	4.094e-01	6.145	-6.656	6.675e-01
18.435	-8.192	4.073e-01	12.290	-6.656	6.649e-01
24.580	-8.192	4.046e-01	18.435	-6.656	6.615e-01
30.725	-8.192	4.014e-01	24.580	-6.656	6.572e-01
36.870	-8.192	3.975e-01	30.725	-6.656	6.519e-01
43.015	-8.192	3.930e-01	36.870	-6.656	6.456e-01
49.160	-8.192	3.877e-01	43.015	-6.656	6.383e-01
55.305	-8.192	3.817e-01	49.160	-6.656	6.298e-01
61.450	-8.192	3.749e-01	55.305	-6.656	6.200e-01
			61.450	-6.656	6.089e-01
-61.450	-7.680	4.621e-01			
-55.305	-7.680	4.669e-01	-61.450	-6.144	7.642e-01
-49.160	-7.680	4.711e-01	-55.305	-6.144	7.722e-01
-43.015	-7.680	4.745e-01	-49.160	-6.144	7.790e-01
-36.870	-7.680	4.772e-01	-43.015	-6.144	7.847e-01
-30.725	-7.680	4.794e-01	-36.870	-6.144	7.893e-01
-24.580	-7.680	4.810e-01	-30.725	-6.144	7.928e-01
-18.435	-7.680	4.819e-01	-24.580	-6.144	7.954e-01
-12.290	-7.680	4.823e-01	-18.435	-6.144	7.969e-01
-6.145	-7.680	4.821e-01	-12.290	-6.144	7.976e-01
0.000	-7.680	4.815e-01	-6.145	-6.144	7.973e-01
6.145	-7.680	4.802e-01	0.000	-6.144	7.962e-01
12.290	-7.680	4.783e-01	6.145	-6.144	7.941e-01
18.435	-7.680	4.759e-01	12.290	-6.144	7.910e-01
24.580	-7.680	4.727e-01	18.435	-6.144	7.870e-01
30.725	-7.680	4.690e-01	24.580	-6.144	7.818e-01
36.870	-7.680	4.644e-01	30.725	-6.144	7.756e-01
43.015	-7.680	4.592e-01	36.870	-6.144	7.681e-01
49.160	-7.680	4.530e-01	43.015	-6.144	7.594e-01
55.305	-7.680	4.460e-01	49.160	-6.144	7.493e-01
61.450	-7.680	4.380e-01	55.305	-6.144	7.377e-01
			61.450	-6.144	7.245e-01
-61.450	-7.168	5.431e-01			
-55.305	-7.168	5.489e-01	-61.450	-5.632	9.144e-01
-49.160	-7.168	5.537e-01	-55.305	-5.632	9.240e-01
-43.015	-7.168	5.577e-01	-49.160	-5.632	9.321e-01
-36.870	-7.168	5.610e-01	-43.015	-5.632	9.389e-01
-30.725	-7.168	5.635e-01	-36.870	-5.632	9.444e-01
-24.580	-7.168	5.653e-01	-30.725	-5.632	9.486e-01

data for ps #2

data for ps #2

-36.870	-2.560	2.885e+00	-43.015	-1.024	4.298e+00
-30.725	-2.560	2.898e+00	-36.870	-1.024	4.323e+00
-24.580	-2.560	2.907e+00	-30.725	-1.024	4.342e+00
-18.435	-2.560	2.913e+00	-24.580	-1.024	4.356e+00
-12.290	-2.560	2.916e+00	-18.435	-1.024	4.365e+00
-6.145	-2.560	2.914e+00	-12.290	-1.024	4.369e+00
0.000	-2.560	2.911e+00	0.000	-1.024	4.361e+00
6.145	-2.560	2.903e+00	6.145	-1.024	4.367e+00
12.290	-2.560	2.892e+00	12.290	-1.024	4.349e+00
18.435	-2.560	2.877e+00	18.435	-1.024	4.333e+00
24.580	-2.560	2.858e+00	24.580	-1.024	4.310e+00
30.725	-2.560	2.835e+00	30.725	-1.024	4.282e+00
36.870	-2.560	2.808e+00	36.870	-1.024	4.248e+00
43.015	-2.560	2.776e+00	43.015	-1.024	4.208e+00
49.160	-2.560	2.740e+00	49.160	-1.024	4.160e+00
55.305	-2.560	2.697e+00	55.305	-1.024	4.105e+00
61.450	-2.560	2.649e+00	61.450	-1.024	4.042e+00
					3.970e+00
-61.450	-2.048	3.282e+00	-61.450	-0.512	4.476e+00
-55.305	-2.048	3.316e+00	-55.305	-0.512	4.523e+00
-49.160	-2.048	3.345e+00	-49.160	-0.512	4.562e+00
-43.015	-2.048	3.370e+00	-43.015	-0.512	4.595e+00
-36.870	-2.048	3.389e+00	-36.870	-0.512	4.622e+00
-30.725	-2.048	3.404e+00	-30.725	-0.512	4.642e+00
-24.580	-2.048	3.415e+00	-24.580	-0.512	4.658e+00
-18.435	-2.048	3.422e+00	-18.435	-0.512	4.666e+00
-12.290	-2.048	3.425e+00	-12.290	-0.512	4.671e+00
-6.145	-2.048	3.423e+00	0.000	-0.512	4.669e+00
0.000	-2.048	3.419e+00	6.145	-0.512	4.663e+00
6.145	-2.048	3.410e+00	12.290	-0.512	4.650e+00
12.290	-2.048	3.397e+00	18.435	-0.512	4.632e+00
18.435	-2.048	3.379e+00	24.580	-0.512	4.608e+00
24.580	-2.048	3.357e+00	30.725	-0.512	4.579e+00
30.725	-2.048	3.331e+00	36.870	-0.512	4.542e+00
36.870	-2.048	3.299e+00	43.015	-0.512	4.499e+00
43.015	-2.048	3.261e+00	49.160	-0.512	4.448e+00
49.160	-2.048	3.218e+00	55.305	-0.512	4.389e+00
55.305	-2.048	3.169e+00	61.450	-0.512	4.322e+00
61.450	-2.048	3.112e+00			4.245e+00
-61.450	-1.536	3.766e+00	-61.450	0.000	4.578e+00
-55.305	-1.536	3.805e+00	-55.305	0.000	4.626e+00
-49.160	-1.536	3.838e+00	-49.160	0.000	4.667e+00
-43.015	-1.536	3.866e+00	-43.015	0.000	4.700e+00
-36.870	-1.536	3.889e+00	-36.870	0.000	4.727e+00
-30.725	-1.536	3.906e+00	-30.725	0.000	4.749e+00
-24.580	-1.536	3.919e+00	-24.580	0.000	4.764e+00
-18.435	-1.536	3.926e+00	-18.435	0.000	4.773e+00
-12.290	-1.536	3.930e+00	-12.290	0.000	4.777e+00
-6.145	-1.536	3.928e+00	0.000	0.000	4.775e+00
0.000	-1.536	3.923e+00	6.145	0.000	4.757e+00
6.145	-1.536	3.912e+00	12.290	0.000	4.738e+00
12.290	-1.536	3.897e+00	18.435	0.000	4.714e+00
18.435	-1.536	3.877e+00	24.580	0.000	4.683e+00
24.580	-1.536	3.852e+00	30.725	0.000	4.646e+00
30.725	-1.536	3.821e+00	36.870	0.000	4.602e+00
36.870	-1.536	3.785e+00	43.015	0.000	4.550e+00
43.015	-1.536	3.742e+00	49.160	0.000	4.490e+00
49.160	-1.536	3.693e+00	55.305	0.000	4.421e+00
55.305	-1.536	3.636e+00	61.450	0.000	4.342e+00
61.450	-1.536	3.571e+00			
-61.450	-1.024	4.186e+00	-61.450	0.512	4.472e+00
-55.305	-1.024	4.230e+00	-55.305	0.512	4.519e+00

-61.450	3.584	1.940e+00	-61.450	5.120	1.099e+00
-55.305	3.584	1.960e+00	-55.305	5.120	1.111e+00
-49.160	3.584	1.977e+00	-49.160	5.120	1.121e+00
-43.015	3.584	1.991e+00	-43.015	5.120	1.129e+00
-36.870	3.584	2.003e+00	-36.870	5.120	1.135e+00
-30.725	3.584	2.012e+00	-30.725	5.120	1.140e+00
-24.580	3.584	2.018e+00	-24.580	5.120	1.144e+00
-18.435	3.584	2.022e+00	-18.435	5.120	1.146e+00
-12.290	3.584	2.024e+00	-12.290	5.120	1.147e+00
-6.145	3.584	2.023e+00	-6.145	5.120	1.146e+00
0.000	3.584	2.020e+00	0.000	5.120	1.145e+00
6.145	3.584	2.015e+00	6.145	5.120	1.142e+00
12.290	3.584	2.007e+00	12.290	5.120	1.138e+00
18.435	3.584	1.997e+00	18.435	5.120	1.132e+00
24.580	3.584	1.984e+00	24.580	5.120	1.124e+00
30.725	3.584	1.968e+00	30.725	5.120	1.116e+00
36.870	3.584	1.950e+00	36.870	5.120	1.105e+00
43.015	3.584	1.928e+00	43.015	5.120	1.093e+00
49.160	3.584	1.902e+00	49.160	5.120	1.078e+00
55.305	3.584	1.873e+00	55.305	5.120	1.062e+00
61.450	3.584	1.840e+00	61.450	5.120	1.043e+00
-61.450	4.096	1.604e+00	-61.450	5.632	9.148e-01
-55.305	4.096	1.621e+00	-55.305	5.632	9.243e-01
-49.160	4.096	1.635e+00	-49.160	5.632	9.324e-01
-43.015	4.096	1.647e+00	-43.015	5.632	9.391e-01
-36.870	4.096	1.656e+00	-36.870	5.632	9.445e-01
-30.725	4.096	1.664e+00	-30.725	5.632	9.487e-01
-24.580	4.096	1.669e+00	-24.580	5.632	9.517e-01
-18.435	4.096	1.672e+00	-18.435	5.632	9.535e-01
-12.290	4.096	1.674e+00	-12.290	5.632	9.544e-01
-6.145	4.096	1.673e+00	-6.145	5.632	9.540e-01
0.000	4.096	1.671e+00	0.000	5.632	9.527e-01
6.145	4.096	1.667e+00	6.145	5.632	9.502e-01
12.290	4.096	1.660e+00	12.290	5.632	9.466e-01
18.435	4.096	1.652e+00	18.435	5.632	9.418e-01
24.580	4.096	1.641e+00	24.580	5.632	9.357e-01
30.725	4.096	1.628e+00	30.725	5.632	9.283e-01
36.870	4.096	1.612e+00	36.870	5.632	9.195e-01
43.015	4.096	1.594e+00	43.015	5.632	9.092e-01
49.160	4.096	1.573e+00	49.160	5.632	8.972e-01
55.305	4.096	1.549e+00	55.305	5.632	8.836e-01
61.450	4.096	1.522e+00	61.450	5.632	8.680e-01
-61.450	4.608	1.327e+00	-61.450	6.144	7.651e-01
-55.305	4.608	1.340e+00	-55.305	6.144	7.731e-01
-49.160	4.608	1.352e+00	-49.160	6.144	7.798e-01
-43.015	4.608	1.362e+00	-43.015	6.144	7.854e-01
-36.870	4.608	1.370e+00	-36.870	6.144	7.899e-01
-30.725	4.608	1.376e+00	-30.725	6.144	7.934e-01
-24.580	4.608	1.380e+00	-24.580	6.144	7.960e-01
-18.435	4.608	1.383e+00	-18.435	6.144	7.975e-01
-12.290	4.608	1.384e+00	-12.290	6.144	7.982e-01
-6.145	4.608	1.383e+00	-6.145	6.144	7.978e-01
0.000	4.608	1.382e+00	0.000	6.144	7.968e-01
6.145	4.608	1.378e+00	6.145	6.144	7.947e-01
12.290	4.608	1.373e+00	12.290	6.144	7.947e-01
18.435	4.608	1.366e+00	18.435	6.144	7.917e-01
24.580	4.608	1.357e+00	24.580	6.144	7.876e-01
30.725	4.608	1.346e+00	30.725	6.144	7.825e-01
36.870	4.608	1.333e+00	36.870	6.144	7.764e-01
43.015	4.608	1.318e+00	43.015	6.144	7.690e-01
49.160	4.608	1.301e+00	49.160	6.144	7.604e-01
55.305	4.608	1.281e+00	55.305	6.144	7.504e-01
61.450	4.608	1.259e+00	61.450	6.144	7.390e-01

49.160	9.216	2.907e-01	43.015	10.752	1.976e-01
55.305	9.216	2.863e-01	49.160	10.752	1.950e-01
61.450	9.216	2.813e-01	55.305	10.752	1.920e-01
			61.450	10.752	1.887e-01
-61.450	9.728	2.581e-01			
-55.305	9.728	2.608e-01	-61.450	11.264	1.757e-01
-49.160	9.728	2.631e-01	-55.305	11.264	1.775e-01
-43.015	9.728	2.649e-01	-49.160	11.264	1.790e-01
-36.870	9.728	2.665e-01	-43.015	11.264	1.803e-01
-30.725	9.728	2.676e-01	-36.870	11.264	1.813e-01
-24.580	9.728	2.685e-01	-30.725	11.264	1.821e-01
-18.435	9.728	2.690e-01	-24.580	11.264	1.827e-01
-12.290	9.728	2.692e-01	-18.435	11.264	1.831e-01
-6.145	9.728	2.691e-01	-12.290	11.264	1.832e-01
0.000	9.728	2.688e-01	-6.145	11.264	1.832e-01
6.145	9.728	2.681e-01	0.000	11.264	1.829e-01
12.290	9.728	2.671e-01	6.145	11.264	1.824e-01
18.435	9.728	2.657e-01	12.290	11.264	1.817e-01
24.580	9.728	2.640e-01	18.435	11.264	1.808e-01
30.725	9.728	2.619e-01	24.580	11.264	1.797e-01
36.870	9.728	2.594e-01	30.725	11.264	1.782e-01
43.015	9.728	2.565e-01	36.870	11.264	1.766e-01
49.160	9.728	2.532e-01	43.015	11.264	1.746e-01
55.305	9.728	2.494e-01	49.160	11.264	1.723e-01
61.450	9.728	2.450e-01	55.305	11.264	1.697e-01
			61.450	11.264	1.667e-01
-61.450	10.240	2.260e-01			
-55.305	10.240	2.283e-01	-61.450	11.776	1.559e-01
-49.160	10.240	2.303e-01	-55.305	11.776	1.575e-01
-43.015	10.240	2.319e-01	-49.160	11.776	1.589e-01
-36.870	10.240	2.333e-01	-43.015	11.776	1.600e-01
-30.725	10.240	2.343e-01	-36.870	11.776	1.609e-01
-24.580	10.240	2.351e-01	-30.725	11.776	1.616e-01
-18.435	10.240	2.355e-01	-24.580	11.776	1.622e-01
-12.290	10.240	2.357e-01	-18.435	11.776	1.625e-01
-6.145	10.240	2.356e-01	-12.290	11.776	1.626e-01
0.000	10.240	2.353e-01	-6.145	11.776	1.625e-01
6.145	10.240	2.347e-01	0.000	11.776	1.623e-01
12.290	10.240	2.338e-01	6.145	11.776	1.619e-01
18.435	10.240	2.326e-01	12.290	11.776	1.613e-01
24.580	10.240	2.311e-01	18.435	11.776	1.605e-01
30.725	10.240	2.293e-01	24.580	11.776	1.595e-01
36.870	10.240	2.271e-01	30.725	11.776	1.582e-01
43.015	10.240	2.246e-01	36.870	11.776	1.567e-01
49.160	10.240	2.217e-01	43.015	11.776	1.550e-01
55.305	10.240	2.183e-01	49.160	11.776	1.529e-01
61.450	10.240	2.145e-01	55.305	11.776	1.506e-01
			61.450	11.776	1.480e-01
-61.450	10.752	1.988e-01			
-55.305	10.752	2.008e-01	-61.450	12.288	1.390e-01
-49.160	10.752	2.026e-01	-55.305	12.288	1.404e-01
-43.015	10.752	2.040e-01	-49.160	12.288	1.416e-01
-36.870	10.752	2.052e-01	-43.015	12.288	1.426e-01
-30.725	10.752	2.061e-01	-36.870	12.288	1.434e-01
-24.580	10.752	2.068e-01	-30.725	12.288	1.441e-01
-18.435	10.752	2.072e-01	-24.580	12.288	1.445e-01
-12.290	10.752	2.073e-01	-18.435	12.288	1.448e-01
-6.145	10.752	2.073e-01	-12.290	12.288	1.449e-01
0.000	10.752	2.070e-01	-6.145	12.288	1.449e-01
6.145	10.752	2.064e-01	0.000	12.288	1.447e-01
12.290	10.752	2.057e-01	6.145	12.288	1.443e-01
18.435	10.752	2.046e-01	12.290	12.288	1.437e-01
24.580	10.752	2.033e-01	18.435	12.288	1.430e-01
30.725	10.752	2.017e-01	24.580	12.288	1.421e-01
36.870	10.752	1.998e-01	30.725	12.288	1.410e-01

**Subject:** power density for ps 6

**Date:** Thu, 10 Jun 1999 16:10:39 -0700

**From:** Steve Marks <s\_marks@lbl.gov>

**Organization:** Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory

**To:** Carol A Corradi <CACorradi@lbl.gov>

This is power density for photon stop #6. The data format is same as before: (x, y) are attached to local rotated coordinate system.

# Ee = 1.9, I = 0.4	x(mm)	y(mm)	dP(W/mm^2)
	-68.250	-12.800	1.495e-01
	-61.425	-12.800	1.488e-01
	-54.600	-12.800	1.480e-01
	-47.775	-12.800	1.471e-01
	-40.950	-12.800	1.462e-01
	-34.125	-12.800	1.452e-01
	-27.300	-12.800	1.441e-01
	-20.475	-12.800	1.429e-01
	-13.650	-12.800	1.416e-01
	-6.825	-12.800	1.402e-01
	0.000	-12.800	1.388e-01
	6.825	-12.800	1.372e-01
	13.650	-12.800	1.356e-01
	20.475	-12.800	1.338e-01
	27.300	-12.800	1.319e-01
	34.125	-12.800	1.299e-01
	40.950	-12.800	1.278e-01
	47.775	-12.800	1.255e-01
	54.600	-12.800	1.231e-01
	61.425	-12.800	1.206e-01
	68.250	-12.800	1.179e-01
	-68.250	-11.520	1.890e-01
	-61.425	-11.520	1.881e-01
	-54.600	-11.520	1.871e-01
	-47.775	-11.520	1.860e-01
	-40.950	-11.520	1.848e-01
	-34.125	-11.520	1.835e-01
	-27.300	-11.520	1.822e-01
	-20.475	-11.520	1.807e-01
	-13.650	-11.520	1.791e-01
	-6.825	-11.520	1.774e-01
	0.000	-11.520	1.755e-01
	6.825	-11.520	1.736e-01
	13.650	-11.520	1.715e-01
	20.475	-11.520	1.692e-01
	27.300	-11.520	1.668e-01
	34.125	-11.520	1.643e-01
	40.950	-11.520	1.616e-01
	47.775	-11.520	1.587e-01
	54.600	-11.520	1.557e-01
	61.425	-11.520	1.525e-01
	68.250	-11.520	1.491e-01
	-68.250	-10.240	2.416e-01
	-61.425	-10.240	2.405e-01
	-54.600	-10.240	2.392e-01
	-47.775	-10.240	2.378e-01
	-40.950	-10.240	2.363e-01
	-34.125	-10.240	2.347e-01
	-27.300	-10.240	2.330e-01

-34.125	-2.560	1.007e+00		-40.950	1.280	1.144e+00
-27.300	-2.560	1.001e+00		-34.125	1.280	1.138e+00
-20.475	-2.560	9.941e-01		-27.300	1.280	1.131e+00
-13.650	-2.560	9.865e-01		-20.475	1.280	1.123e+00
-6.825	-2.560	9.782e-01		-13.650	1.280	1.114e+00
0.000	-2.560	9.692e-01		-6.825	1.280	1.105e+00
6.825	-2.560	9.594e-01		0.000	1.280	1.095e+00
13.650	-2.560	9.489e-01		6.825	1.280	1.084e+00
20.475	-2.560	9.375e-01		13.650	1.280	1.072e+00
27.300	-2.560	9.252e-01		20.475	1.280	1.059e+00
34.125	-2.560	9.120e-01		27.300	1.280	1.045e+00
40.950	-2.560	8.979e-01		34.125	1.280	1.030e+00
47.775	-2.560	8.827e-01		40.950	1.280	1.013e+00
54.600	-2.560	8.665e-01		47.775	1.280	9.962e-01
61.425	-2.560	8.492e-01		54.600	1.280	9.777e-01
68.250	-2.560	8.308e-01		61.425	1.280	9.580e-01
				68.250	1.280	9.369e-01
-68.250	-1.280	1.166e+00				
-61.425	-1.280	1.162e+00		-68.250	2.560	1.026e+00
-54.600	-1.280	1.158e+00		-61.425	2.560	1.022e+00
-47.775	-1.280	1.153e+00		-54.600	2.560	1.018e+00
-40.950	-1.280	1.147e+00		-47.775	2.560	1.013e+00
-34.125	-1.280	1.141e+00		-40.950	2.560	1.008e+00
-27.300	-1.280	1.134e+00		-34.125	2.560	1.002e+00
-20.475	-1.280	1.126e+00		-27.300	2.560	9.956e-01
-13.650	-1.280	1.118e+00		-20.475	2.560	9.884e-01
-6.825	-1.280	1.108e+00		-13.650	2.560	9.806e-01
0.000	-1.280	1.098e+00		-6.825	2.560	9.721e-01
6.825	-1.280	1.088e+00		0.000	2.560	9.628e-01
13.650	-1.280	1.076e+00		6.825	2.560	9.528e-01
20.475	-1.280	1.063e+00		13.650	2.560	9.419e-01
27.300	-1.280	1.049e+00		20.475	2.560	9.302e-01
34.125	-1.280	1.034e+00		27.300	2.560	9.176e-01
40.950	-1.280	1.018e+00		34.125	2.560	9.041e-01
47.775	-1.280	1.001e+00		40.950	2.560	8.896e-01
54.600	-1.280	9.829e-01		47.775	2.560	8.741e-01
61.425	-1.280	9.634e-01		54.600	2.560	8.576e-01
68.250	-1.280	9.426e-01		61.425	2.560	8.400e-01
				68.250	2.560	8.211e-01
-68.250	0.000	1.217e+00				
-61.425	0.000	1.213e+00		-68.250	3.840	8.496e-01
-54.600	0.000	1.208e+00		-61.425	3.840	8.462e-01
-47.775	0.000	1.203e+00		-54.600	3.840	8.424e-01
-40.950	0.000	1.197e+00		-47.775	3.840	8.381e-01
-34.125	0.000	1.191e+00		-40.950	3.840	8.334e-01
-27.300	0.000	1.183e+00		-34.125	3.840	8.282e-01
-20.475	0.000	1.175e+00		-27.300	3.840	8.225e-01
-13.650	0.000	1.167e+00		-20.475	3.840	8.163e-01
-6.825	0.000	1.157e+00		-13.650	3.840	8.096e-01
0.000	0.000	1.147e+00		-6.825	3.840	8.022e-01
6.825	0.000	1.135e+00		0.000	3.840	7.942e-01
13.650	0.000	1.123e+00		6.825	3.840	7.856e-01
20.475	0.000	1.109e+00		13.650	3.840	7.764e-01
27.300	0.000	1.095e+00		20.475	3.840	7.664e-01
34.125	0.000	1.079e+00		27.300	3.840	7.558e-01
40.950	0.000	1.063e+00		34.125	3.840	7.443e-01
47.775	0.000	1.045e+00		40.950	3.840	7.321e-01
54.600	0.000	1.026e+00		47.775	3.840	7.190e-01
61.425	0.000	1.005e+00		54.600	3.840	7.051e-01
68.250	0.000	9.834e-01		61.425	3.840	6.902e-01
				68.250	3.840	6.744e-01
-68.250	1.280	1.163e+00				
-61.425	1.280	1.159e+00		-68.250	5.120	6.743e-01
-54.600	1.280	1.155e+00		-61.425	5.120	6.714e-01
-47.775	1.280	1.150e+00		-54.600	5.120	6.681e-01

-61.425	12.800	1.474e-01
-54.600	12.800	1.464e-01
-47.775	12.800	1.454e-01
-40.950	12.800	1.443e-01
-34.125	12.800	1.431e-01
-27.300	12.800	1.419e-01
-20.475	12.800	1.405e-01
-13.650	12.800	1.390e-01
-6.825	12.800	1.375e-01
0.000	12.800	1.358e-01
6.825	12.800	1.341e-01
13.650	12.800	1.322e-01
20.475	12.800	1.302e-01
27.300	12.800	1.281e-01
34.125	12.800	1.258e-01
40.950	12.800	1.234e-01
47.775	12.800	1.209e-01
54.600	12.800	1.183e-01
61.425	12.800	1.155e-01
68.250	12.800	1.125e-01

Steve Marks <s\_marks@lbl.gov>

**Appendix II. Convection coefficients calculations**  
**CONVECTIVE FILM COEFFICIENT CALCULATIONS**  
**FOR WATER**

Photon stop  
1 GPM

38

Fluid Flow Heat Transfer Equations

10/26/99

Change only Values that appear in Bold  
This sheet for Rectangular Sections

Height,in <b>0.160</b>	Width, in <b>0.188</b>	Length, in <b>3.937</b>
Tube Width, $\mu$ <b>4775.20</b>	Tube Height, $\mu$ <b>100000.00</b>	Ratio <b>21</b>

HYDRAULIC DIAMETER  $D_h = 4A/P$

A [sq.in.] <b>0.03</b>	P [in.] <b>0.70</b>	Dh [in.] <b>0.17</b>	equivalent Diam [in.] <b>0.20</b>
A [sq.cm] <b>0.19</b>	P [cm] <b>1.77</b>	Dh [cm.] <b>0.44</b>	

FLOW RATE  $q = VA$

FLOW RATE  $Q [\text{gal}/\text{min}] = (q [\text{cu.ft/sec}]) (60 [\text{sec/min}]) (7.479 [\text{gal/cu.ft}])$

V [ft/sec] <b>10.00</b>	A [sq.ft] <b>2.09E-04</b>	q [cu.ft/sec] <b>2.09E-03</b>	Q [gal/min] <b>5.047E-04</b>
----------------------------	------------------------------	----------------------------------	---------------------------------

REYNOLDS NUMBER= 13330

$Re = (V [\text{ft.sec}] \times Dh [\text{ft}] \times \rho [\text{lbf/cu.ft}]) / \mu [\text{lbf/ft.sec}]$

V [ft/sec] <b>10.00</b>	Dh [ft] <b>1.44E-02</b>	rho [lbf/cu.ft] <b>62.3</b>	mu [lbf/ft.sec] <b>6.73E-04</b>
		@20 deg.C	@20 deg.C

CONVECTION HEAT TRANSFER

Film Coefficient  $h_f = (k/Dh) \times Nu$

Conductivity k [W/cm-K] @20°C <b>6.02E-03</b>	Hydraulic Dia. Dh [cm] <b>0.439098851</b>	Prandtl Pr @20°C <b>8.56</b>
--	---	---------------------------------------

per Seider and Tate Eqn's (+/- 25%)

Eq 6-2 (Conservative w/res to 6-3)

( $\mu/\mu_w = 1$ )

Nu <b>110.17</b>	TURBULENT Film Coeffient h <sub>f</sub> [W/sq.mm-K] <b>1.51E-02</b>	Re > 3000
		1.89E-02      for +25%
		1.13E-02      for -25%

WATER TEMPERATURE RISE

$\Delta T [\text{deg.C}] = .0038 \times P [\text{W}] / Q [\text{gal/min}]$

P [W] <b>400</b>	Q [gal/min] <b>0.94</b>	Delta-T [deg.C] <b>1.6</b>	<Should be less than 40°C
100	0.94	0.4	

\*See page 178 of Holman's Heat Transfer (Orange cover)

Recall  $Nu = hD/K$

Eq. 6-5 Nusselt Number LAMINAR (assumes $\mu/\mu_w = 1$ ) 31.83	Channel Length L [cm] 10.00	LAMINAR Film Coeffient h <sub>f</sub> [W/sq.mm-K] (assumes Re Pr Dh/L > 10) <b>4.36E-03</b>	h <sub>f</sub> +/- 25% <b>5.45E-03</b> <b>3.27E-03</b>	for +25% for -25%
---	-----------------------------------	---	--	----------------------

For L=      100      mm  
Re Pr Dh/L =      5010.3

3

CONVECTIVE FILM COEFFICIENT CALCULATIONS  
FOR WATER

*Portion 5 top  
0.3 GPM*

Fluid Flow Heat Transfer Equations

10/26/99

Change only Values that appear in Bold  
This sheet for Rectangular Sections

Height, in  
**0.160**

Width, in  
**0.188**

Length, in  
**3.937**

Tube Width,  $\mu$   
**4775.20**

Tube Height,  $\mu$   
**100000.00**

Ratio  
**21**

HYDRAULIC DIAMETER  $D_h = 4A/P$

A [sq.in.] <b>0.03</b>	P [in.] <b>0.70</b>	$D_h$ [in.] <b>0.17</b>	equivalent Diam [in.] <b>0.20</b>
A [sq.cm] <b>0.19</b>	P [cm] <b>1.77</b>	$D_h$ [cm.] <b>0.44</b>	

FLOW RATE  $q = VA$

FLOW RATE Q [gal/min] =  $(q [\text{cu.ft/sec}]) (60 [\text{sec/min}]) (7.479 [\text{gal/cu.ft}])$

V [ft/sec] <b>3.20</b>	A [sq.ft] <b>2.09E-04</b>	q [cu.ft/sec] <b>6.68E-04</b>	Q [gal/min] <b>4.93E-01</b>
---------------------------	------------------------------	----------------------------------	--------------------------------

REYNOLDS NUMBER = 4266

Re =  $(V [\text{ft.sec}] \times D_h [\text{ft}] \times \rho [\text{lbm/cu.ft}]) / \mu [\text{lbm/ft.sec}]$

V [ft/sec] <b>3.20</b>	Dh [ft] <b>1.44E-02</b>	$\rho$ [lbm/cu.ft] <b>62.3</b>	$\mu$ [lbm/ft.sec] <b>6.73E-04</b>
		@20 deg.C	@20 deg.C

CONVECTION HEAT TRANSFER

Film Coefficient  $h_f = (k/D_h) \times N_u$

Conductivity k [W/cm-K] @20°C <b>6.02E-03</b>	Hydraulic Dia. Dh [cm] <b>0.439098851</b>	Prandtl Pr @20°C <b>8.56</b>
--	---	---------------------------------------

per Seider and Tate Eqn's (+/- 25%)

Eq 6-2 (Conservative w/res to 6-3)

$(\mu/\mu_w) = 1$

Nu <b>44.28</b>	TURBULENT Film Coefficient $h_f$ [W/sq.mm-K] <b>6.07E-03</b>	Re > 3000 <b>7.59E-03</b>	for +25%
		<b>4.55E-03</b>	for -25%

WATER TEMPERATURE RISE

$\Delta T$  [deg.C] =  $.0038 \times P [W] / Q [\text{gal/min}]$

P [W] <b>400</b>	Q [gal/min] <b>0.30</b>	$\Delta T$ [deg.C] <b>5.1</b>	<Should be less than 40°C
100	0.30	1.3	

\*See page 178 of Holman's Heat Transfer (Orange cover)

Recall  $Nu = hD/K$

Eq. 6-5 Nusselt Number LAMINAR (assumes $\mu/\mu_w = 1$ ) <b>21.77</b>	Channel Length L [cm] <b>10.00</b>	LAMINAR Film Coefficient $h_f$ [W/sq.mm-K] (assumes $Re \ Pr Dh/L > 10$ ) <b>2.98E-03</b>	$h_f$ +/- 25% <b>3.73E-03</b>	for +25% <b>2.24E-03</b>
				for -25%

For L= **100** mm  
Re Pr Dh/L = **1603.3**

blank-off flange 4c  
1 GPM

CONVECTIVE FILM COEFFICIENT CALCULATIONS  
FOR WATER

Fluid Flow Heat Transfer Equations

10/26/99

**Change only Values that appear in Bold**  
This sheet for Rectangular Sections

Height, in	Width, in	Length, in
0.500	0.091	3.937
Tube Width, $\mu$		Tube Height, $\mu$
2300.00		100000.00
		43

HYDRAULIC DIAMETER  $D_h = 4A/P$

A [sq.in.]	P [in.]	Dh [in.]	equivalent Diam [in.]
0.05	1.18	0.15	0.24
A [sq.cm]	P [cm]	Dh [cm.]	
0.29	3.00	0.39	

FLOW RATE  $q = VA$

FLOW RATE Q [gal/min] =  $(q [\text{cu.ft/sec}]) (60 [\text{sec/min}]) (7.479 [\text{gal/cu.ft}])$

V [ft/sec]	A [sq.ft]	q [cu.ft/sec]	Q [gal/min]
7.00	3.14E-04	2.20E-03	2.28E-01

REYNOLDS NUMBER = 8276

Re =  $(V [\text{ft.sec}] \times D_h [\text{ft}] \times \rho [\text{lbm/cu.ft}]) / \mu [\text{lbm/ft.sec}]$

V [ft/sec]	Dh [ft]	$\rho$ [lbm/cu.ft]	$\mu$ [lbm/ft.sec]
7.00	1.28E-02	62.3	6.73E-04
		@20 deg.C	@20 deg.C

CONVECTION HEAT TRANSFER

Film Coefficient  $h_f = (k/D_h) \times N_u$

Conductivity k [W/cm-K]	Hydraulic Dia. Dh [cm]	Prandtl Pr
@20°C		@20°C
6.02E-03	0.389466667	8.56

per Seider and Tate Eqn's (+/- 25%)

Eq 6-2 (Conservative w/res to 6-3)

$(\mu/\mu_w = 1)$

$N_u$   
75.24

TURBULENT Film Coefficient $h_f$ [W/sq.mm-K]	Re > 3000
1.45E-02	for +25%
8.72E-03	for -25%

WATER TEMPERATURE RISE

$\Delta T$  [deg.C] =  $.0038 \times P [W] / Q [\text{gal/min}]$

P [W]	Q [gal/min]	$\Delta T$ [deg.C]
400	0.99	1.5 <-Should be less than 40°C
100	0.99	0.4

\*See page 178 of Holman's Heat Transfer (Orange cover)

Recall  $N_u = hD/K$

Eq. 6-5

Nusselt Number Laminar Channel Length L [cm] LAMINAR  $h_f$  +/- 25%

Laminar

(assumes

$\mu/\mu_w = 1$ )

26.09

Channel Length L [cm]	LAMINAR Film Coefficient $h_f$ [W/sq.mm-K]	(assumes Re Pr Dh/L > 10)
10.00	4.03E-03	5.04E-03

5.04E-03	for +25%
3.02E-03	for -25%

For L= 100 mm  
Re Pr Dh/L = 2759.2

Copper Alloys

# Oxygen-Free, High Conductivity Copper, OFHC Copper

<b>CHEMICAL COMPOSITION (%) =</b>
Cu99.95 Min.

<b>PHYSICAL PROPERTIES</b>	
MELTING RANGE (°F)	= 1981
DENSITY (lbs/in <sup>3</sup> ) 68F	= 0.323
THERMAL EXPANSION (in/in °F x 10 to the power of -6)	= 9.8 (68-572F)
ELECTRICAL RESISTIVITY (ohms/cir mil/ft.) 68F	= 10.3

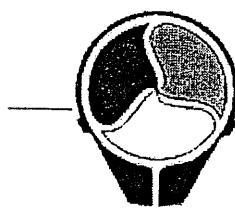
<b>MECHANICAL PROPERTIES - TEMPER = A</b>	
TENSILE STRENGTH ( psi x 10 <sup>3</sup> )	= 32
YIELD STRENGTH ( psi x 10 <sup>3</sup> )	= 10
ELONGATION ( % )	= 45
HARDNESS	= F40 (Rockwell)

<b>MECHANICAL PROPERTIES - TEMPER = H/2</b>	
TENSILE STRENGTH ( psi x 10 <sup>3</sup> )	= 45
YIELD STRENGTH ( psi x 10 <sup>3</sup> )	= 35
ELONGATION ( % )	= 20
HARDNESS	= F80 (Rockwell)

<b>MECHANICAL PROPERTIES - TEMPER = H</b>	
TENSILE STRENGTH ( psi x 10 <sup>3</sup> )	= 50
YIELD STRENGTH ( psi x 10 <sup>3</sup> )	= 45
ELONGATION ( % )	= 10
HARDNESS	= B50 (Rockwell)

## APPLICATIONS AND CHARACTERISTICS

Glass-to-metal seals



Metal Powders  
Cubond® Brazing Paste

GlidCop®  
Microbond Solder Paste



### *GlidCop® Dispersion Strengthened Copper*

GlidCop® is OMG Americas' registered trade name for copper that is dispersion strengthened with ultrafine particles of aluminum oxide. GlidCop® is produced using our patented internal oxidation powder metallurgy process whereby aluminum oxide is formed within the copper matrix. These oxide particles harden the copper matrix, while minimally reducing the electrical and thermal conductivity properties of the copper matrix. This results in a unique combination of high strength and high conductivity unmatched by other copper alloy systems. GlidCop® is even more unique in that the aluminum oxide particles are thermally very stable. They remain effective in strengthening the copper matrix and resisting grain coarsening even after very long exposures to high temperatures as in brazing or high temperature duty cycles. GlidCop®, thus, resists softening due to annealing up to temperatures in excess of 1000° C.

GlidCop® has been commercially available for over 20 years, and is available in three grades based on aluminum oxide content. GlidCop® AL-15 has the lowest aluminum oxide content, thus, the lowest strength, but has physical properties closest to pure copper. GlidCop® AL-25 has slightly more aluminum oxide, which results in higher strength at the expense of a slight reduction in conductivities. The AL-60 grade has the most aluminum oxide and is the strongest grade, yet still has about 78-80% of pure copper's conductivities. All three GlidCop® grades can be further strengthened by cold work. GlidCop® can serve a broad range of strength and conductivity requirements based on the needs of an application.

Nominal chemistry and room temperature properties of the three GlidCop® grades are as follows.

	GlidCop® AL-15	GlidCop® AL-25	GlidCop® AL-60
<b>Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b>	.3 wt%	.5 wt%	1.1 wt%
<b>Cu</b>	Balance	Balance	Balance
<b>Electrical Cond.</b>	54 Meg S/m 92% IACS	50 Meg S/m 87% IACS	45 Meg S/m 78% IACS
<b>Thermal Cond.</b>	365 Watt/m/°K	344 Watt/m/°K	322 Watt/m/°K
<b>Yield Strength (with 0% cold work)</b>	255-331 MPa	296-372 MPa	413-517 MPa
<b>Yield Strength (with 70% cold work)</b>	441-517 MPa	469-544 MPa	551-600 MPa
<b>Yield Strength (after 1000° anneal)</b>	255-331 MPa	296-372 MPa	413-517 MPa

GlidCop® is available in a wide range of extruded and drawn shapes and sizes, including rounds, rectangles, wire, plates, tubes, and strip. It is also available on a limited basis in powder form for select P/M applications.

For applications that require excellent electrical and thermal conductivities combined with high strength and exceptional resistance to high temperature annealing, GlidCop® is the answer. Contact us for more information.